

# Environment Act Licence Loi sur l'environnement Licence

Manitoba  
Conservation  
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Licence No./Licence n° 2742  
Issue Date/Date de délivrance November 8, 2006

**IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANITOBA ENVIRONMENT ACT (C.C.S.M. c. E125)  
THIS LICENCE IS ISSUED PURSUANT TO SECTION 11(1) TO:**

**THE RURAL MUNICIPALITY OF LORNE; "the Licencee"**

for the construction and operation of the Development being a wastewater treatment lagoon located in SE 19-5-10 WPM for the Community of Swan Lake in the Rural Municipality of Lorne, with discharge of treated effluent into a tributary of the Pembina River, in accordance with the Proposal filed under The Environment Act dated March, 2006, and additional information dated September 27, 2006, and subject to the following specifications, limits, terms and conditions:

**DEFINITIONS**

In this Licence,

"**access road**" means a road that leads from a Provincial Trunk/Highway, Provincial Road, or a municipal road;

"**accredited laboratory**" means an analytical facility accredited by the Standard Council of Canada (SCC), or accredited by another accrediting agency recognized by Manitoba Conservation to be equivalent to the SCC, or be able to demonstrate, upon request, that it has the quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) procedures in place equivalent to accreditation based on the international standard ISO/IEC 17025, or otherwise approved by the Director;

"**approved**" means approved by the Director in writing;

"**as constructed drawings**" means engineering drawings complete with all dimensions which indicate all features of the Development as it has actually been built;

"**ASTM**" means the American Society for Testing and Materials;

"**Director**" means an employee so designated pursuant to The Environment Act;

**\*\*A COPY OF THE LICENCE MUST BE KEPT ON SITE AT THE DEVELOPMENT AT ALL TIMES\*\***

"**effluent**" means treated wastewater flowing or pumped out of the wastewater treatment lagoon;

"**Environment Officer**" means an employee so designated pursuant to The Environment Act;

"**fecal coliform**" means aerobic and facultative, Gram-negative, nonspore-forming, rod-shaped bacteria capable of growth at 44.5°C, and associated with fecal matter of warm-blooded animals;

"**five-day biochemical oxygen demand**" means that part of the oxygen demand usually associated with biochemical oxidation of organic matter within five days at a temperature of 20°C;

"**grab sample**" means a quantity of wastewater taken at a given place and time;

"**HDPE**" means high density polyethylene;

"**high water mark**" means the line on the interior surface of the primary and secondary cells which is normally reached when the cell is at the maximum allowable liquid level;

"**hydraulic conductivity**" means the quantity of water that will flow through a unit cross-sectional area of a porous material per unit of time under a hydraulic gradient of 1.0;

"**low water mark**" means the line on the interior surface of the primary and secondary cells which is normally reached when the cell is discharged;

"**mil**" means one-thousandth of an inch;

"**MPN Index**" means the most probable number of coliform organisms in a given volume of wastewater which, in accordance with statistical theory, would yield the observed test result with the greatest frequency;

"**primary cell**" means the first in a series of cells of the wastewater treatment lagoon system and which is the cell that receives the untreated wastewater;

"**riprap**" means small, broken stones or boulders placed compactly or irregularly on dykes or similar embankments for protection of earthen surfaces against the wave action or current;

"**secondary cell**" means a cell of the wastewater treatment lagoon system which is the cell that receives partially treated wastewater from the primary cell;

"**septage**" means the sludge produced in individual on-site wastewater disposal systems such as septic tanks;

"**sewage**" means household and commercial wastewater that contains human waste;  
"**Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater**" means the most recent edition of Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater published jointly by the American Public Health Association, the American Waterworks Association and the Water Environment Federation;

"**total coliform**" means a group of aerobic and facultative anaerobic, Gram-negative, nonspore-forming, rod-shaped bacteria, that ferment lactose with gas and acid formation within 48 hours at 35°C, and inhabit predominantly the intestines of man or animals, but are occasionally found elsewhere and include the sub-group of fecal coliform bacteria;

"**wastewater**" means the spent or used water of a community or industry which contains dissolved and suspended matter; and

"**wastewater treatment lagoon**" means the component of this development which consists of an impoundment into which wastewater is discharged for storage and treatment by natural oxidation.

### GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

This Section of the Licence contains requirements intended to provide guidance to the Licencee in implementing practices to ensure that the environment is maintained in such a manner as to sustain a high quality of life, including social and economic development, recreation and leisure for present and future Manitobans.

1. In addition to any of the following specifications, limits, terms and conditions specified in this Licence, the Licencee shall, upon the request of the Director:
  - a) sample, monitor, analyze or investigate specific areas of concern regarding any segment, component or aspect of pollutant storage, containment, treatment, handling, disposal or emission systems, for such pollutants, ambient quality, aquatic toxicity, leachate characteristics and discharge or emission rates, and for such duration and at such frequencies as may be specified;
  - b) determine the environmental impact associated with the release of any pollutant from the Development; or
  - c) provide the Director, within such time as may be specified, with such reports, drawings, specifications, analytical data, descriptions of sampling and analytical procedures being used, bioassay data, flow rate measurements and such other information as may from time to time be requested.

2. The Licencee shall submit all information required to be provided to the Director under this Licence, in writing, in such form (including number of copies) and of such content as may be required by the Director.
3. The Licencee shall direct all wastewater generated within the Community of Swan Lake toward the wastewater treatment lagoon or other approved sewage treatment facilities.
4. The Licencee shall construct and maintain an all-weather access road to the wastewater treatment lagoon.
5. The Licencee shall construct a truck dumping station for truck hauled wastewater. The truck dumping facility shall have a surface splash ramp with a smooth hard surface that can be easily washed free of solids.
6. The Licencee shall actively participate in any future watershed based nutrient reduction program, approved by the Director, for the Pembina River and associated waterways and watersheds.
7. The Licencee shall ensure that the operation of the Development is carried out by individuals properly trained or qualified to do so.
8. The Licencee shall operate and maintain the wastewater treatment lagoon and wastewater collection system in such a manner that the release of offensive odours is minimized.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS, LIMITS, TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

##### **Respecting Construction:**

9. The Licencee shall notify the assigned Environment Officer not less than two weeks prior to beginning construction of the Development. The notification shall include the intended starting date of construction.
10. The Licencee shall dispose of non-reusable construction debris from the Development at a waste disposal ground operating under the authority of a permit issued pursuant to *Manitoba Regulation 150/91* respecting *Waste Disposal Grounds*, or any future amendment thereof, or a Licence issued pursuant to The Environment Act.
11. The Licencee shall construct and maintain a continuous liner underlying the primary and secondary cells of the wastewater treatment lagoon, such that:
  - a) the liner is constructed from HDPE geomembrane;

- b) the liner has a minimum thickness of 60 mils;
  - c) all sections of the liner are joined by double channel fusion seaming;
  - d) the liner is installed to a minimum elevation of 2.0 metres above the base of both the primary and secondary cells;
  - e) in accordance with ASTM Standard D-4437, the integrity of all field seams are tested by non-destructive test methods, a testing report is prepared and submitted to the Director within 30 days of commencing the installation of the liner; and
  - f) the liner is secured to prevent lifting of the liner.
12. The Licencee shall construct and maintain a gas relief system under the liner for all cells of the wastewater treatment lagoon.
13. The Licencee shall notify the assigned Environment Officer one week prior to commencing the installation of the liner and the gas relief system.
14. The Licencee shall cover all surfaces of the liner of the primary cell of the wastewater treatment lagoon with 0.3 metres of cover material.
15. The Licencee shall not cover the liner or use the wastewater treatment lagoon until receiving the approval of the assigned Environment Officer of the report submitted pursuant to sub-Clause 11 e) of this Licence.
16. The Licencee shall install and maintain a fence around the wastewater treatment lagoon to limit access. The fence shall be a minimum of 1.2 metres high and have a locking gate, which shall be locked at all times except to allow access to the wastewater treatment lagoon.
17. The Licencee shall:
- a) prepare "as constructed drawings" for the Development and shall label the drawings "As Constructed"; and
  - b) provide to the Director, within four months of the assigned Environment Officer's approval of the report required by sub-Clause 11 e) of this Licence, two copies of the "as constructed drawings" of the wastewater treatment lagoon.
18. The Licencee shall, during construction and operation of the Development:
- a) immediately report any reportable spills to Manitoba Conservation's Accident Reporting Line at (204) 944-4888; and
  - b) provide a follow-up report to the Director on a reportable environmental accident outlining the cause(s) and proposing corrective action to prevent reoccurrence.

19. The Licencee shall locate fuel storage and equipment servicing areas established for the construction and operation of the Development a minimum distance of 100 metres from any waterbody, and shall comply with the requirements of *Manitoba Regulation 188/2001* respecting *Storage and Handling of Petroleum Products and Allied Products* or any future amendment thereof.

**Respecting Operation:**

20. The Licencee shall operate the wastewater treatment lagoon such that the wastewater load does not exceed the design capacities as follows:
  - a) the organic loading on the primary cell, as indicated by the five-day biochemical oxygen demand, is not in excess of 56 kilograms per hectare per day; and
  - b) the depth of liquid in all primary and secondary cells does not exceed 1.5 metres.
21. The Licencee shall not discharge septage into the wastewater treatment lagoon at a rate in excess of 4.3 kilograms per day as indicated by the five-day biochemical oxygen demand, or 600 litres per day of septage.
22. The Licencee shall not discharge septage into the wastewater treatment lagoon between the 15th day of October of any year and the 1st day of June of the following year.
23. The Licencee shall not discharge effluent from the wastewater treatment lagoon:
  - a) where the organic content of the effluent, as indicated by the five-day biochemical oxygen demand, is in excess of 30 milligrams per litre;
  - b) where the fecal coliform content of the effluent, as indicated by the MPN index, is in excess of 200 per 100 millilitres of sample;
  - c) where the total coliform content of the effluent, as indicated by the MPN index, is in excess of 1500 per 100 millilitres of sample; and
  - d) between the 1st day of November of any year and the 15th day of June of the following year.
24. The Licencee shall, in case of physical or mechanical breakdown of the wastewater collection and/or treatment system:
  - a) notify the Director immediately;
  - b) identify the repairs required to the wastewater collection and/or treatment system; and
  - c) complete the repairs in accordance with the written instructions of the Director.

**Respecting Maintenance:**

25. The Licencee shall, if in the opinion of the Director, significant erosion of the interior surfaces of the dykes occurs, place riprap on the interior dyke surfaces from 0.6 metres above the high water mark to the bottom of the dykes to protect the dykes from wave action.
26. The Licencee shall provide and maintain a grass cover on the dykes of the wastewater treatment lagoon and shall regulate the growth of the vegetation so that the height of the vegetation does not exceed 0.3 metres on all dykes.
27. The Licencee shall annually remove by mechanical methods all reeds, rushes and trees located above the low water mark in every cell of the wastewater treatment lagoon.
28. The Licencee shall implement an ongoing program to ensure that burrowing animals are removed from the site of the wastewater treatment lagoon.
29. The Licencee shall take action to maintain the HDPE liner on the bottom of the cells of the Development. If the liner becomes displaced from its design position, the Licencee shall immediately report the displacement to the Director, and take any measures required by the Director to restore the liner to its design position.

**Respecting Decommissioning of the Existing Wastewater Treatment Lagoon:**

30. The Licencee shall, after placing the Development into operation, decommission the existing wastewater treatment lagoon located in NE 19-5-10WPM in accordance with the decommissioning terms stated in Section 2.6.11 of the Proposal dated March, 2006 and the following conditions:
  - a) pump liquid remaining in the existing lagoon to the new lagoon;
  - b) transport sludge solids in containers in such a manner to prevent loss of sludge solids to the satisfaction of an Environment Officer; and
  - c) dispose of sludge solids within the primary cell of the Licenced wastewater treatment lagoon.

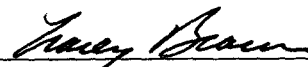
**MONITORING AND REPORTING SPECIFICATIONS**

31. The Licencee shall, unless otherwise specified in this Licence:
  - a) carry out all preservations and analyses on liquid samples in accordance with the methods prescribed in the Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, or in accordance with equivalent preservation and analytical methodologies approved by the Director;
  - b) ensure that all analytical determinations are undertaken by an accredited laboratory; and

- c) report the results to the Director, in writing and in an electronic format acceptable to the Director, within 60 days of the samples being taken.
32. The Licencee shall prior to each effluent discharge campaign obtain grab samples of the treated wastewater and have them analyzed for:
- a) the organic content as indicated by the five day biochemical oxygen demand and expressed as milligrams per litre;
  - b) the fecal coliform content as indicated by the MPN index and expressed as MPN per 100 millilitres per sample; and
  - c) the total coliform content as indicated by the MPN index and expressed as MPN per 100 millilitres per sample.
33. The Licencee shall:
- a) during each year maintain records of:
    - i) wastewater sample dates;
    - ii) original copies of laboratory analytical results of the sampled wastewater; and
    - iii) effluent discharge dates;
  - b) make the records being maintained pursuant to Clause 33 a) of this Licence available to an Environment Officer upon request; and
  - c) keep the maintained records of any one calendar year available for inspection for a period of three years following the respective calendar year in which they were recorded.

#### **REVIEW AND REVOCATION**

- A. If, in the opinion of the Director, the Licencee has exceeded or is exceeding or has or is failing to meet the specifications, limits, terms, or conditions set out in this Licence, the Director may, temporarily or permanently, revoke this Licence.
- B. If the Licencee has not commenced construction of the Development within three years of the date of this Licence, the Licence is revoked.
- C. If, in the opinion of the Director, new evidence warrants a change in the specifications, limits, terms or conditions of this Licence, the Director may require the filing of a new proposal pursuant to Section 11 of The Environment Act.



**Tracey Braun, M. Sc.**  
**Director**  
**Environment Act**