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# Manitoba Agriculture and Agri-food Statistics

Farm • Crop • Livestock • Food



Released June 2021

## ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GDP (2020)	Employment* (2020)	Sales (2020)	Exports (2020)
<b>Agriculture</b>	\$3.54 billion ↑ 5.4%	23,180 ↑ 0.3%	\$7.02 billion ↑ 5.5%	\$3.48 billion ↑ 18.3%
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	\$1.15 billion ↑ 2.3%	12,660 ↑ 7.5%	\$5.93 billion ↑ 15.9%	\$3.3 billion ↑ 16.3%

\*Employment data is preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0480-01, 32-10-0045-01 and 16-10-0048-01; Trade Data Online

## EMPLOYMENT

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
Manitoba Total Jobs	682,420	687,765	641,020	93
<b>Agriculture and Agriprocessing</b>	<b>36,485</b>	<b>34,890</b>	<b>35,840</b>	<b>103</b>
<i>% Share of Total Jobs</i>	5.3%	5.1%	5.6%	
<b>Agriculture Production</b>	<b>23,380</b>	<b>23,110</b>	<b>23,180</b>	<b>100</b>
Crop production	9,770	9,990	9,905	99
Animal production and aquaculture	12,085	11,525	11,645	101
Support activities for crop and animal production	1,525	1,595	1,630	102
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	<b>13,105</b>	<b>11,780</b>	<b>12,660</b>	<b>107</b>
Food manufacturing	12,090	10,285	10,895	106
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	1,015	1,495	1,765	118

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0480-01

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
Manitoba Real GDP (2012 Dollars)	62,970.5	63,279.0	60,243.9	95
<b>Agriculture and Agriprocessing</b>	<b>4,851.2</b>	<b>4,476.1</b>	<b>4,691.1</b>	<b>105</b>
<i>% Share of All Industries</i>	7.7%	7.1%	7.8%	0
<b>Agriculture Production</b>	<b>3,490.1</b>	<b>3,363.7</b>	<b>3,543.8</b>	<b>105</b>
Crop production	2,803.9	2,664.2	2,815.7	106
Cannabis production	61.9	87.3	105.2	121
Animal production and aquaculture	611.7	621.6	644.1	104
Support activities for crop and animal production	74.5	77.9	84.0	108
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	<b>1,361.1</b>	<b>1,112.4</b>	<b>1,147.3</b>	<b>103</b>
Food manufacturing	1,305.6	1,057.2	1,084.1	103
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	62	68	68	99

Source: Statistics Canada, Table: 36-10-0402-01.

## CROP PRODUCTION

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
<b>Harvested Area (ACRES)</b>				
Canola	3,379,100	3,208,600	3,396,700	106
All wheat	2,888,900	3,052,800	3,158,900	103
Spring wheat	2,837,800	2,994,300	3,098,300	103
Winter wheat	41,000	40,100	29,600	74
Soybeans	1,870,400	1,412,200	1,145,700	81
Tame hay	1,527,300	1,348,200	1,375,900	102
Oats	445,600	485,000	649,900	134
Corn	417,500	425,300	367,400	86
Barley	305,500	315,900	394,500	125
Dry beans	132,800	153,300	204,000	133
Fodder corn	104,000	106,900	111,700	104
Rye	45,100	86,500	85,700	99
Dry peas	81,900	122,000	172,400	141
Sunflower seed	56,000	60,500	97,100	160
Flaxseed	36,500	71,500	61,300	86
Mixed grains	10,600	11,500	32,500	283
<b>Production (METRIC TONNES)</b>				
Canola	3,318,400	3,056,300	3,190,700	104
All wheat	4,791,600	5,050,000	5,273,900	104
Spring wheat	4,717,400	4,955,700	5,184,500	105
Winter wheat	60,400	67,000	54,100	81
Soybeans	1,731,600	1,122,300	1,162,800	104
Tame hay	2,144,900	1,859,100	1,710,000	92
Oats	709,000	793,800	1,117,000	141
Corn	1,200,000	1,185,100	1,140,300	96
Barley	500,900	528,900	686,400	130
Dry beans	106,600	109,600	199,400	182
Fodder corn	1,545,500	1,612,100	1,643,600	102
Rye	69,900	132,600	141,400	107
Dry peas	104,800	163,900	246,200	150
Sunflower seed	48,700	55,000	91,400	166
Flaxseed	24,700	42,300	46,000	109
Mixed grains	13,200	8,900	24,000	270

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0359-01.

## LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS MARKETINGS

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
Cattle and Calves, head	424,357	437,130	450,155	103
Hogs, head	7,710,531	7,768,255	8,263,415	106
Sheep and Lamb, head	60,400	65,200	61,700	95
Furs, # of pelts	53,800	47,000	NA	NA
Milk, kl	409,134	412,007	412,431	100
Total eggs, 000 dozens	69,613	70,828	67,334	95
Hatcheries - chicks and poults, 000 birds	9,673	9,842	9,783	99
Chicken for meat, tonnes	53,529	54,487	54,062	99
Turkey for meat, tonnes	9,738	9,613	9,099	95

Source: Statistics Canada

## LIVESTOCK ON FARMS (THOUSANDS OF HEADS)

	2019	2020	2021	%21/20
<b>Cattle and Calves</b>	<b>1,030.0</b>	<b>995.0</b>	<b>945.0</b>	<b>95</b>
Bulls	22.7	20.9	20.7	99
Milk cows	39.9	36.8	36.7	100
Beef cows	410.8	400.2	375.3	94
Milk replacement heifers	20.8	21.7	21.8	100
Beef replacement heifers	62.9	60.8	62.9	103
Beef slaughter heifers	38.7	35.4	34.2	97
Steers	59.7	54.7	48.1	88
Calves	374.5	364.5	345.3	95
<b>Hogs and Pigs</b>	<b>3,360.0</b>	<b>3,310.0</b>	<b>3,345.0</b>	<b>101</b>
Boars	3.4	3.0	3.1	103
Sows and bred gilts	339.0	341.0	340.5	100
Market pigs	3,017.6	2,966.0	3,001.4	101
Under 7 kg	560.7	562.1	577.1	103
7-22 kg	788.2	793.6	808.6	102
23-53 kg	487.1	511.1	515.1	101
54-80 kg	706.2	680.3	636.3	94
Over 81 kg	475.4	418.9	464.3	111
<b>Sheep and Lambs</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>101</b>
Rams	1.8	1.7	1.8	106
Ewes	41.1	34.3	33.7	98
Lambs - breeding	11.3	9.1	10.0	110
Lambs - market	39.8	37.9	38.3	101

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0130-01, 32-10-0160-01 and 32-10-0129-01.  
Values are inventory estimates on January 1.

## CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

	2018	2019	2020	Q1 2021	Q1 2020	%Q1 21/Q1 20
<b>Crops (DOLLARS PER TONNE)</b>						
Wheat	250	240	239	262	239	110
Oats	206	229	235	250	241	104
Barley	216	230	219	231	219	106
Flax	504	522	567	747	519	144
Canola	500	453	466	578	455	127
Soybeans	403	373	389	488	373	131
Corn	176	199	181	206	187	111
Peas	253	258	252	324	239	136
<b>Livestock (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED WEIGHT)</b>						
Swine dressed	71	77	75	84	71	118
Feeder steers 500-600 lb	219	219	221	225	225	100
Feeder steers 800-900 lb	181	182	176	173	173	100
Cows D1 and D2	80	79	78	75	81	93

Source: Manitoba Agriculture and Resource Development, Statistics Canada, Canfax

## NET FARM INCOME (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
Crop receipts	4,201,038	4,002,214	4,364,916	109
Livestock receipts	2,244,284	2,394,583	2,360,305	99
Total payments	179,575	255,093	295,489	116
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>6,624,897</b>	<b>6,651,890</b>	<b>7,020,709</b>	<b>106</b>
(-) Net operating expenses	5,140,234	5,321,116	5,275,113	99
<b>(=) Net Cash Income</b>	<b>1,484,662</b>	<b>1,330,774</b>	<b>1,745,597</b>	<b>131</b>
(+) Income-in-kind	4,787	4,700	5,085	108
(-) Depreciation	752,160	759,901	785,564	103
<b>(=) Realized Net Income</b>	<b>737,289</b>	<b>575,573</b>	<b>965,117</b>	<b>168</b>
(+) Value of inventory change	-46,625	-159,312	-113,352	71
<b>Total Net Income</b>	<b>690,664</b>	<b>416,261</b>	<b>851,765</b>	<b>205</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01 and 32-10-0052-01.

## FARM CASH RECEIPTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
<b>Total Crops</b>	<b>4,201,038</b>	<b>4,002,214</b>	<b>4,364,916</b>	<b>109</b>
Wheat	1,153,702	1,137,470	1,132,547	100
Oats	118,425	150,187	168,517	112
Barley	62,959	70,744	67,770	96
Deferred grain receipts	-420,872	-319,009	-375,822	118
Liquidation of deferred receipts	463,972	424,325	314,216	74
Rye	20,203	26,061	25,804	99
Flaxseed	11,173	17,772	25,591	144
Canola	1,341,075	1,314,969	1,622,042	123
Soybeans	720,523	433,979	513,023	118
Corn	159,945	172,581	160,578	93
Potatoes	256,440	240,296	281,405	117
Cannabis	x	x	31,132	x
Greenhouse vegetables	1,340	1,529	1,342	88
Field vegetables	49,688	53,124	49,692	94
Total fresh fruit	2,135	2,211	1,687	76
Floriculture, nursery and sod	49,130	48,300	51,408	106
Sunflower seed	13,865	16,702	27,970	167
Dry beans	73,517	69,232	117,879	170
Dry peas	18,507	29,298	43,127	147
Forage and grass seed	53,991	54,310	55,629	102
Hay and clover	12,673	13,339	14,844	111
Forest products	1,607	1,560	1,498	96
Christmas trees	527	578	676	117
Miscellaneous crops	x	x	32,361	x
<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>2,244,284</b>	<b>2,394,583</b>	<b>2,360,305</b>	<b>99</b>
Cattle	526,595	524,656	533,609	102
Calves	77,483	91,887	85,694	93
Hogs	986,222	1,092,032	1,051,615	96
Sheep and lambs	11,663	11,563	13,339	115
Milk	300,272	317,271	314,880	99
Hens and chickens	118,349	122,726	123,156	100
Turkeys	22,228	22,001	21,060	96
Total eggs	120,642	127,547	123,629	97
Eggs for consumption	119,493	125,989	122,237	97
Eggs for hatching	1,149	1,558	1,392	89
Honey	32,594	32,919	43,040	131
Miscellaneous livestock	29,824	31,821	31,365	99
<b>Total Direct Payments</b>	<b>179,575</b>	<b>255,093</b>	<b>295,489</b>	<b>116</b>
AgriInvest	36,022	31,244	32,207	103
AgriStability	34,371	43,443	60,290	139
Crop insurance payments	63,488	110,357	172,459	156
Private hail insurance	40,366	48,969	17,914	37
Other payments	5,328	21,080	12,619	60
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>6,624,897</b>	<b>6,651,890</b>	<b>7,020,709</b>	<b>106</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01

x - Data unavailable.



## FARM OPERATING EXPENSES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
<b>Total Gross Operating Expenses</b>	<b>5,183,651</b>	<b>5,354,373</b>	<b>5,323,802</b>	<b>99</b>
Property taxes	117,803	122,664	125,552	102
Cash rent	284,544	297,645	305,463	103
Share rent	25,161	25,941	26,782	103
Cash wages and room and board	441,836	455,533	470,313	103
Interest	334,494	384,846	353,320	92
Repairs to buildings and fences	88,848	90,874	92,101	101
Electricity	94,925	97,695	99,182	102
Telephone	31,566	33,450	33,976	102
Heating fuel	36,502	40,047	38,176	95
Machinery fuel	316,091	305,279	257,415	84
Machinery repairs and other	368,393	369,011	376,707	102
Business insurance	88,685	94,204	99,535	106
Custom work	193,391	197,757	204,315	103
Crop and hail insurance	138,129	132,953	135,684	102
Fertilizer	674,784	729,357	682,767	94
Pesticides	361,222	361,903	364,097	101
Commercial seed	398,855	395,468	394,266	100
Twine, wire and containers	19,830	20,182	21,378	106
Commercial feed	786,980	806,655	834,888	104
Livestock and poultry purchases	114,772	113,485	117,645	104
Artificial insemination and veterinary fees	82,660	85,966	88,975	104
Legal and accounting fees	116,015	120,487	125,352	104
Other	67,198	72,256	74,941	104
Total Rebates	43,417	33,257	48,689	146
<b>Total Operating Expenses After Rebates</b>	<b>5,140,234</b>	<b>5,321,116</b>	<b>5,275,113</b>	<b>99</b>
Total Depreciation	752,160	759,901	785,564	103
<b>Total Expenses After Rebates and Depreciation</b>	<b>5,892,394</b>	<b>6,081,017</b>	<b>6,060,677</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0049-01.

## FARM CAPITAL (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
<b>Total Farm Capital</b>	<b>45,406,016</b>	<b>46,454,178</b>	<b>47,820,774</b>	<b>103</b>
Land and buildings	37,148,560	38,346,353	39,614,576	103
Machinery and implements	6,072,684	6,260,860	6,438,666	103
Livestock and poultry	2,184,772	1,846,965	1,767,532	96

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0050-01.

## FARM DEBT (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
<b>Total Outstanding Debt</b>	<b>9,829,069</b>	<b>10,615,284</b>	<b>10,694,072</b>	<b>101</b>
Chartered banks	2,907,790	3,021,752	3,070,869	102
Federal government agencies	2,345,959	2,551,155	2,791,230	109
Provincial government agencies	818,019	912,143	908,840	100
Credit unions	2,539,236	2,739,982	2,524,951	92
Insurance companies and other lenders	112,997	130,823	148,146	113
Private individuals and supply companies	800,261	830,740	900,485	108
Advance payment programs	304,807	428,688	349,551	82

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0051-01.

## FOOD MANUFACTURING SALES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>19,355,430</b>	<b>19,274,308</b>	<b>18,665,407</b>	<b>97</b>
Food manufacturing	5,274,292	5,116,858	5,929,185	116
<i>% Share of Total Manufacturing</i>	<i>27.2%</i>	<i>26.5%</i>	<i>31.8%</i>	
Animal food manufacturing	278,828	280,905	339,382	121
Dairy product manufacturing	746,799	754,976	931,185	123
Grain and oilseed milling	1,021,755	977,302	1,105,528	113
Meat product manufacturing	2,385,289	2,267,126	2,619,050	116
Other food manufacturing	841,621	836,549	934,040	112

Beverage manufacturing data is suppressed and not included in the total food manufacturing numbers.

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 16-10-0048-01.



## AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
Manitoba Total Exports	15,483,755	15,819,791	15,559,121	98
<b>Manitoba Agrifood Exports</b>	<b>5,996,674</b>	<b>5,782,284</b>	<b>6,782,700</b>	<b>117</b>
<i>% Share of Total Exports</i>	38.7%	36.6%	43.6%	
<b>Primary Commodities</b>	<b>3,349,599</b>	<b>2,941,492</b>	<b>3,478,951</b>	<b>118</b>
Oilseed and Grain Farming	2,826,680	2,416,186	3,026,896	125
Vegetable, Melon, Fruit, and Tree Nut Farming	50,773	45,989	55,607	121
Greenhouse, Nursery and Floriculture Production	437	527	300	57
Other Crop Farming	78,000	76,306	79,666	104
Cattle Ranching and Farming	136,801	138,371	99,899	72
Hog and Pig Farming	218,012	225,763	173,406	77
Poultry and Egg Production	17,173	17,192	19,876	116
Fish and Aquaculture	4,456	4,148	2,916	70
Other Animal Production	17,267	17,011	20,386	120
<b>Processed Products</b>	<b>2,647,075</b>	<b>2,840,792</b>	<b>3,303,749</b>	<b>116</b>
Animal Food Manufacturing	62,162	68,978	80,572	117
Grain and Oilseed Milling	960,975	990,004	1,100,326	111
Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing	9,897	12,475	7,759	62
Fruit & Veg Preserving and Specialty Manufacturing	433,971	409,947	495,319	121
Dairy Product Manufacturing	19,226	18,145	8,058	44
Meat Product Manufacturing	1,057,286	1,231,609	1,508,161	122
Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging	59,104	60,631	47,178	78
Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing	26,853	33,539	33,582	100
Other Food Manufacturing	17,384	15,103	22,170	147
Beverage Manufacturing	217	361	624	173
<b>Manitoba's Top Agrifood Export Markets (% Share)</b>				
United States	44.21%	45.52%	40.89%	
Japan	13.58%	15.45%	14.89%	
China	15.67%	7.79%	12.98%	
Mexico	6.13%	5.62%	5.10%	

Source: Statistics Canada, and Trade Data Online.

## AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL IMPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2018	2019	2020	%20/19
Manitoba Total Imports	22,900,729	22,749,497	20,067,677	88
<b>Manitoba Agrifood Imports</b>	<b>1,420,863</b>	<b>1,468,173</b>	<b>1,573,686</b>	<b>107</b>
<i>% Share of Total Imports</i>	6.20%	6.45%	7.84%	
<b>Primary Commodities</b>	<b>521,398</b>	<b>561,246</b>	<b>530,844</b>	95
Oilseed and Grain Farming	278,993	305,708	280,948	92
Vegetable, Melon, Fruit, and Tree Nut Farming	162,421	174,201	156,853	90
Greenhouse, Nursery and Floriculture Production	35,718	32,050	34,324	107
Other Crop Farming	16,875	19,130	18,781	98
Cattle Ranching and Farming	5,975	7,788	16,794	216
Hog and Pig Farming	216	745	698	94
Poultry and Egg Production	16,164	18,123	17,827	98
Fish and aquaculture	344	439	505	115
Other Animal Production	4,691	3,063	4,114	134
<b>Processed Products</b>	<b>899,465</b>	<b>906,927</b>	<b>1,042,843</b>	<b>115</b>
Animal Food Manufacturing	105,269	120,289	134,402	112
Grain and Oilseed Milling	214,965	196,536	228,549	116
Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing	14,463	11,601	12,213	105
Fruit & Veg Preserving and Specialty Manufacturing	63,658	68,846	80,640	117
Dairy Product Manufacturing	15,671	18,105	25,420	140
Meat Product Manufacturing	172,584	184,201	237,621	129
Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging	20,910	21,221	19,514	92
Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing	47,126	49,642	51,758	104
Other Food Manufacturing	126,046	124,038	128,418	104
Beverage Manufacturing	118,773	112,447	124,309	111
<b>Manitoba's Top Agrifood Import Markets (% Share)</b>				
United States	83.98%	83.73%	85.34%	
Mexico	4.88%	5.32%	4.30%	
Guatemala	1.11%	1.25%	1.33%	
Colombia	0.80%	1.05%	0.96%	

Source: Statistics Canada, and Trade Data Online.

## LAND USE (ACRES)

	2006	2011	2016	%16/11
<b>Farm Land Area (Census of Ag)</b>	<b>19,073,005</b>	<b>18,023,472</b>	<b>17,637,639</b>	<b>98</b>
Land in crops	11,616,450	10,746,290	11,530,095	107
Summerfallow land	312,795	236,771	100,496	42
Tame or seeded pasture	1,231,313	1,026,284	928,900	91
All other land	5,912,447	6,014,127	5,078,148	84
Natural land for pasture	x	3,624,957	3,377,043	93
Woodlands and wetlands	x	1,357,706	1,275,905	94
Area in Christmas trees	x	1,166	440	38
Other land	x	1,030,298	424,760	41

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0153-01 and 32-10-0406-01  
x - Data unavailable.

## FARMS

	2006	2011	2016	%16/11
<b>Total Number of Census Farms</b>	<b>19,054</b>	<b>15,877</b>	<b>14,791</b>	<b>93</b>
Cattle ranching and farming	7,046	4,485	4,128	92
Beef including feedlots	6,593	4,152	3,868	93
Dairy and milk	453	333	260	78
Hog and pig farming	768	318	262	82
Poultry and egg production	270	253	250	99
Sheep and goat farming	201	196	174	89
Other animal production	1,663	1,387	1,175	85
Oilseed and grain farming	6,773	6,618	6,703	101
Soybean	184	322	746	232
Oilseed except soybean	1,512	2,497	1,889	76
Dry pea and bean	140	57	89	156
Wheat	1,290	768	724	94
Corn	31	48	115	240
Other grain	3,616	2,926	3,140	107
Vegetable and melon farming	250	189	196	104
Fruit and tree nut farming	124	94	75	80
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	294	259	192	74
Other crop farming	1,665	2,078	1,636	79

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0166-01

## Contact us

- Go to [manitoba.ca/agriculture](http://manitoba.ca/agriculture) and click on Markets and Statistics
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