

Soybean Variety Selection-A soybean in no longer a soybean.

.....

Dennis Lange

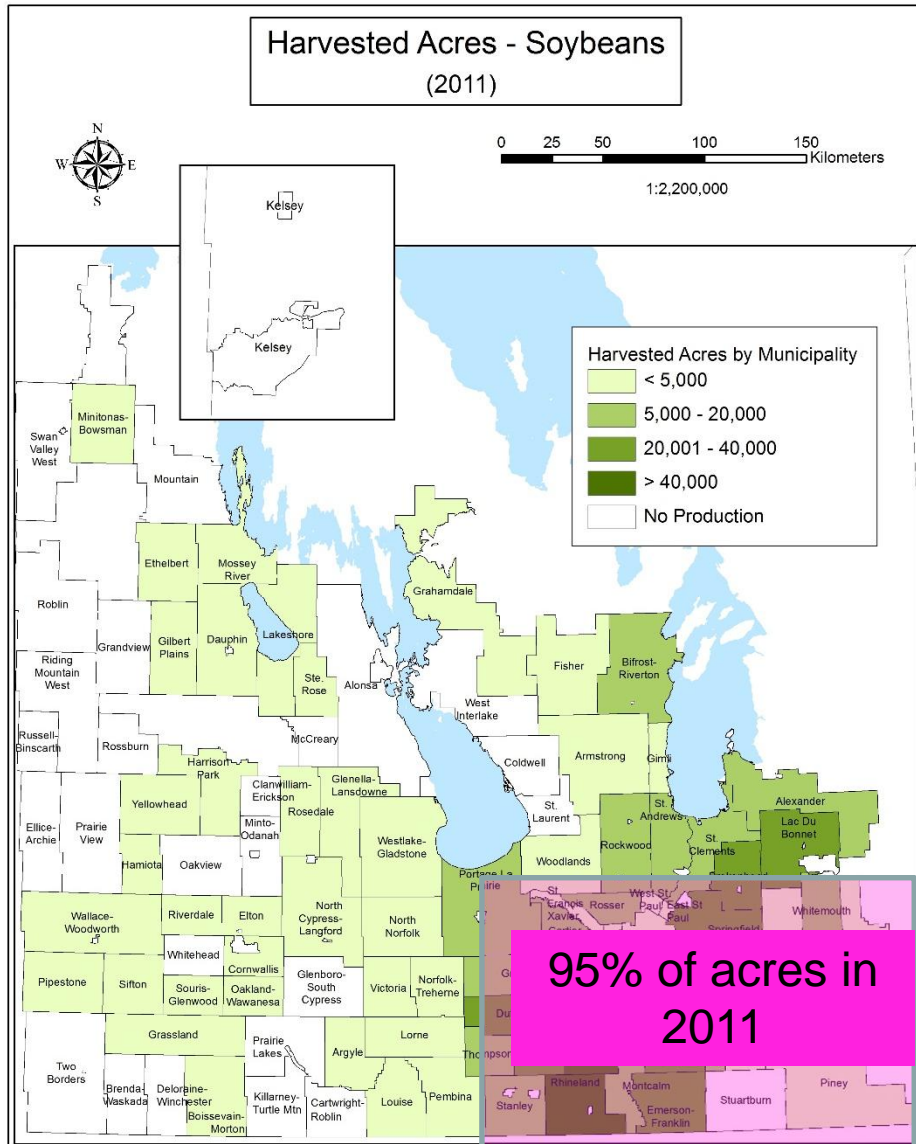
Industry Development Specialist-Pulses



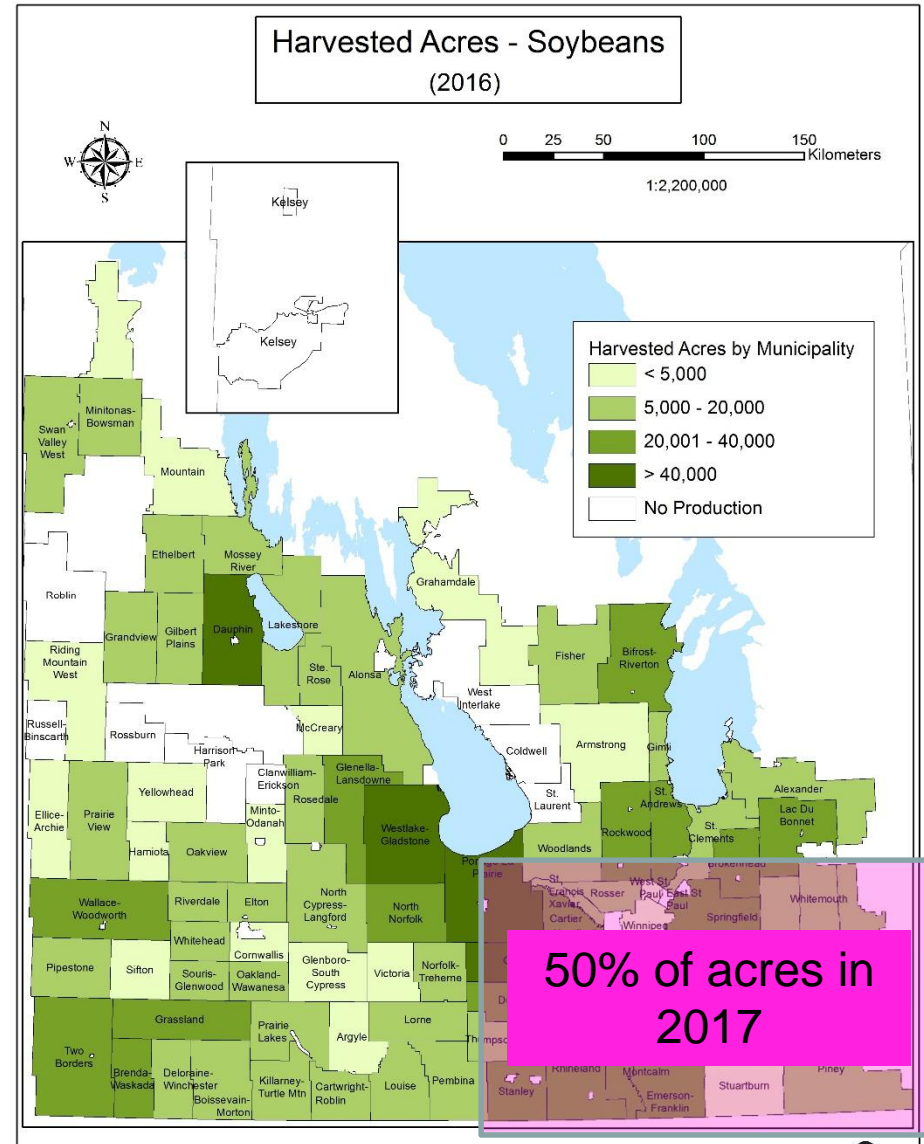
Topic's for Today

- Growth of Manitoba Acres/SK -success
 - (Yield/ Moisture)
- Yield data (Varietal Difference?????)
- Other Factors :
 - IDC-Challenges
 - Extend Soybeans
 - Seed Quality (Potential Dry Seed Issues in 2018)-challenges
 - Seed treatment and Soybean Aphids

MB Acre Expansion



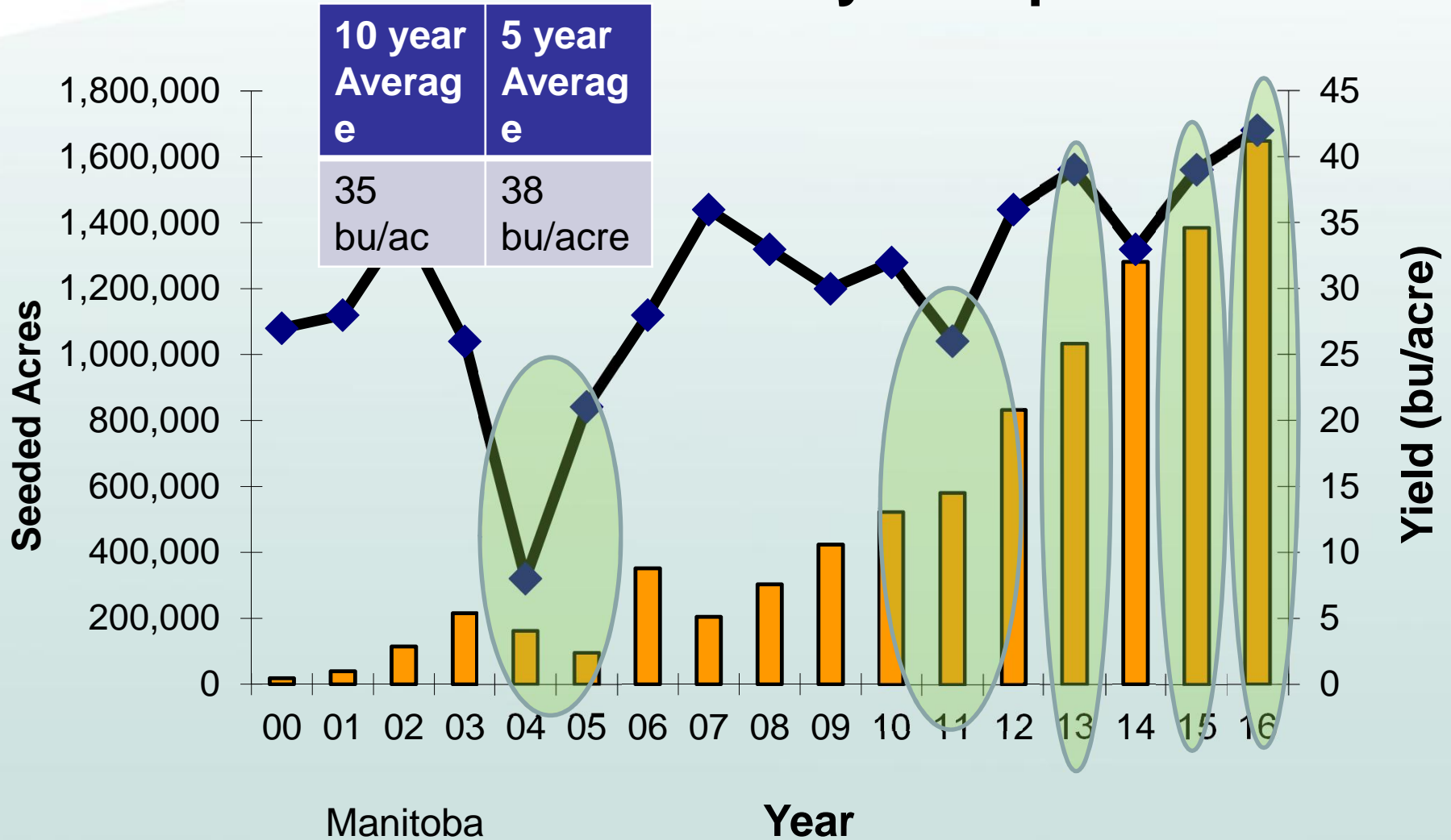
Source: MASC Harvest Production Report
Created by: L. Mitchell, Manitoba Agriculture, 2017



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Created by: L. Mitchell, Manitoba Agriculture, 2017

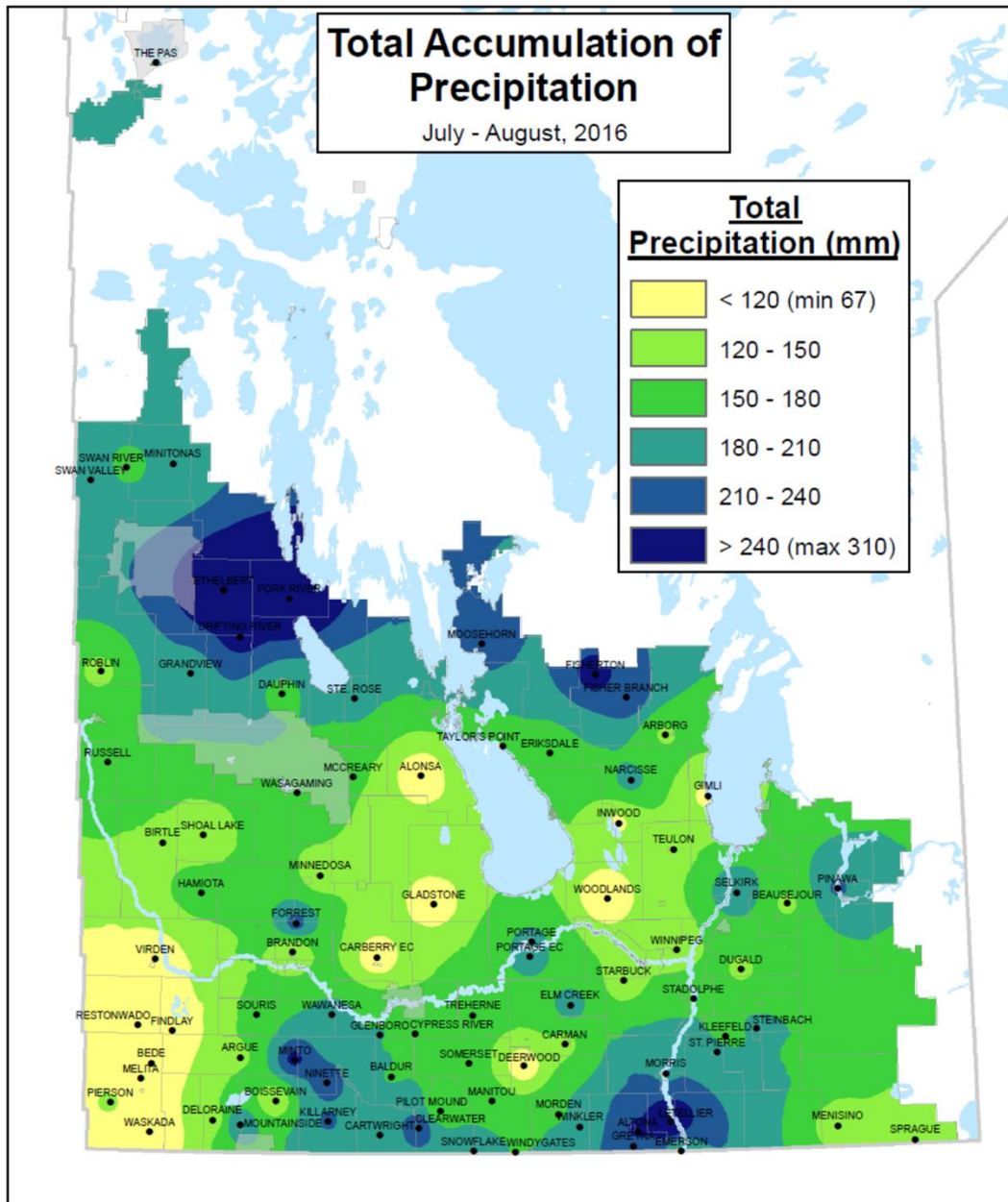


Manitoba Historic Soybean production

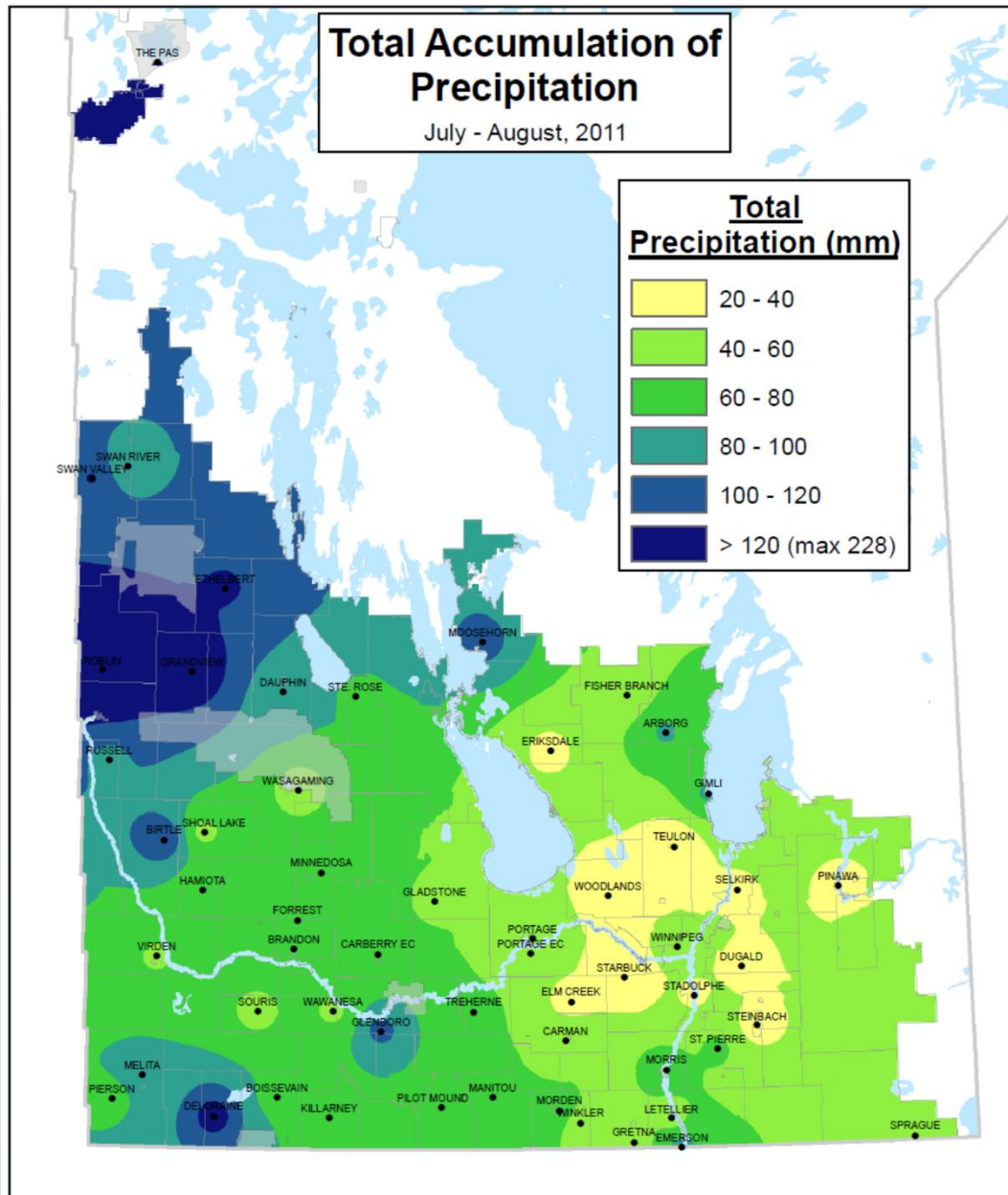


Manitoba
Soybean Yield and acres 2000-2016

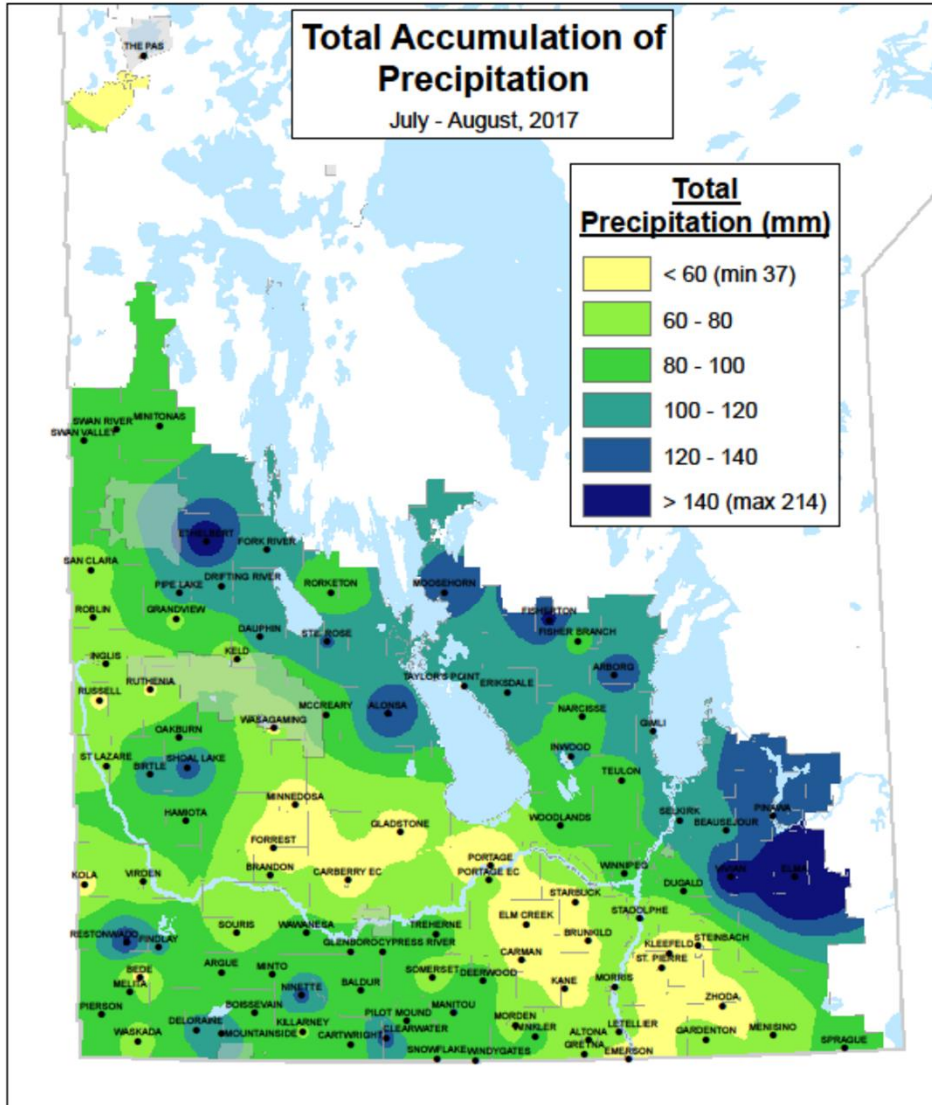
Year
Source: MASC "Harvest Production Report"
Marketshare 2016 Yield Estimated



2016
MB
Yield
42
bu/ac



2011
MB
Yield
26
bu/ac



2017
MB
Estimated
Yield
34 bu/ac

0 30 60 Miles

Based on weather data recorded from MB Agriculture Weather Program and Environment and Climate Change Canada.
For more information, contact your local Manitoba Agriculture office.

0 15 30 60 Kilometers

Soybeans Marketshare-2017

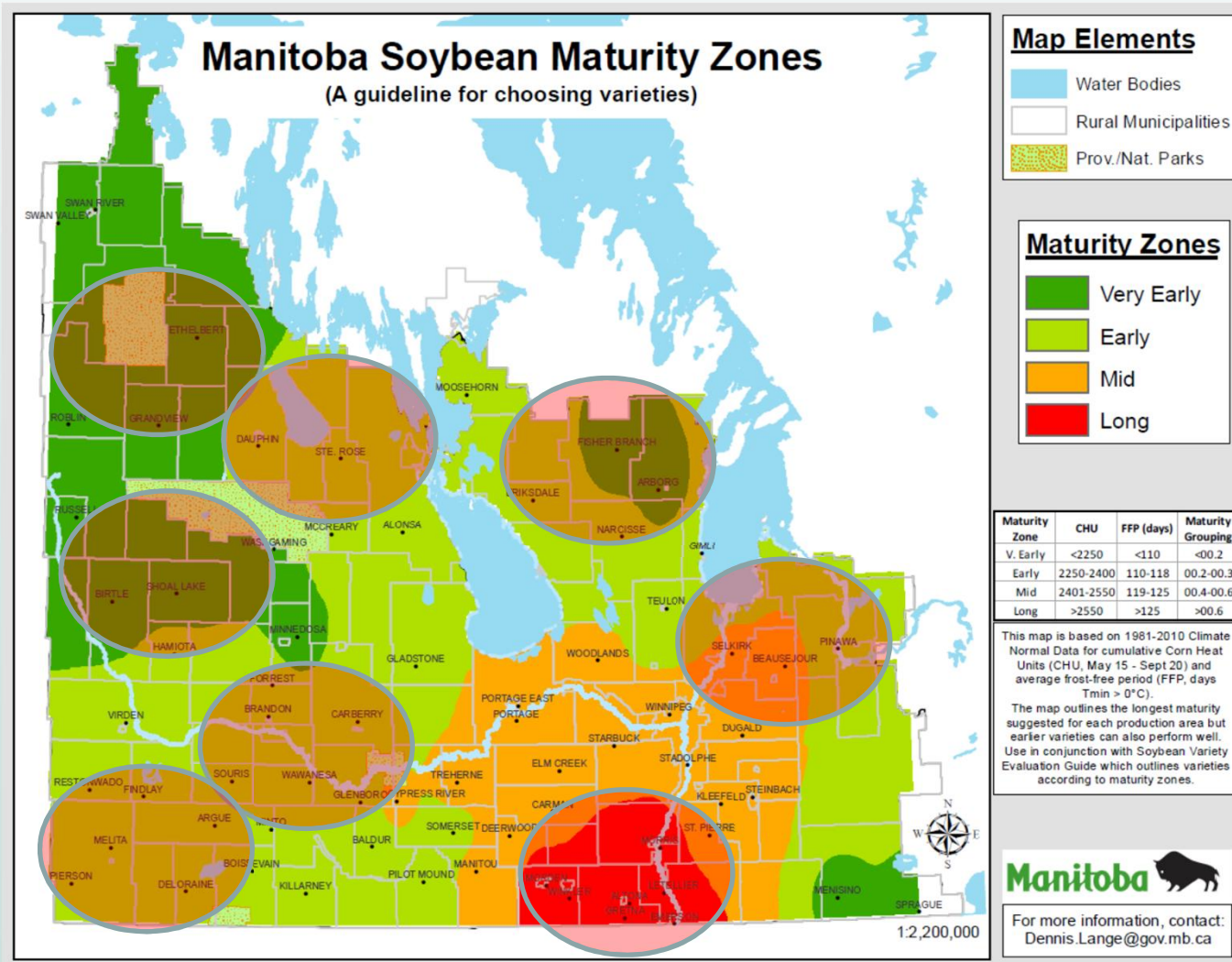
BEANS SOYBEANS - 2017 MANITOBA VARIETY ACREAGE REPORT

S007-Y4 RR2Y	8.3%
23-60RY	6.1%
AKRAS R2	5.4%
P006T46R	5.4%
24-10RY	4.4%
24-12RY	3.5%
S0009-M2	3.3%
25-10RY	3.2%
NSC WATSON RR2Y	3.2%
LS 003R24N	3.0%

**Based on
2,150,632
Acres
Reported**

There is roughly 3% marketshare of all xtend lines in 2017 of all soybean lines

Step One Variety Selection



Long term Data

EASTERN MANITOBA ROUNDUP READY SOYBEAN

Variety Descriptions

Manitoba Variety Zone	Company Grouping	Variety	Type ¹	Relative Days to Maturity ² + / - of Check			Yield % Check	Site Years Tested	Hilum Colour	IDC ³		Resistance to:		
				Average	2017	2016				2015	Rating (1-5)	Grouping	SCN ⁴	PRR ⁵
Very Early Zone	000.6	NSC LeROY RR2	R2Y	-13	-13	-	78	5	Y	2.2	ST	—	—	
	000.9	22-49 RY	R2Y	-10	-10	-	90	18	BL	2.1	ST	—	1c	
	000.9	S00 9-M2	R2Y	-8	-8	-9	89	17	IY	2.2	ST	—	Rps6	
	000.9	PS 0009S R2	R2Y	-8	-6	-9	87	10	BL	1.7	T	—	—	
	000.8	Nocoma R2@	R2Y	-7	-7	-	93	6	B	2.2	ST	—	—	
	000.8	N/C Watson RR2Y	R2Y	-7	-5	-8	88	17	IY	2.1	ST	—	—	
	Early Season Zone	00.1	NSC RESTON RR2Y	R2Y	-6	-7	-5	92	28	BL	2.6	S	—	1k
		00.1	S001-B1	R2Y	-6	-6	-	93	5	Y	1.9	ST	—	—
		00.1	Lotus R2	R2Y	-5	-7	-5	95	18	BL	1.7	T	—	1c
		00.3	McLeod R2	R2Y	-5	-5	-5	95	28	BL	1.8	ST	—	—
00.9		S0009-D6	R2Y	-5	-5	-	94	6	IY	2.4	S	—	1k	
00.2		Bishop R2	R2Y	-5	-4	-6	91	30	IY	2.3	S	—	—	
00.3		NSC Austin RR2Y	R2Y	-5	-4	-5	93	9	Y	2.2	ST	—	—	
00.9		LS TR10R2Y	R2Y	-4	-4	-	94	6	IY	2.5	S	—	—	
00.2		P002A63R@	RH1	-4	-4	-	99	6	Y	2.0	ST	—	1c	
00.1		PV 11S001 RR2	R2Y	-4	-4	-	94	6	Y	1.8	ST	—	—	
Mid Season Zone	00.7	LS TR17XT	R2X	-4	-4	-	89	6	Y	2.3	S	—	—	
	00.5	S007-Y4	R2Y	-4	-2	-5	95	30	IY	2.0	ST	—	1c	
	00.2	23-60RY	R2Y	-4	-3	-4	92	30	BL	1.7	T	—	Yes	
	00.3	S003-L3	R2Y	-4	-2	-4	97	17	BL	2.2	ST	—	1c,1k	
	00.2	LS 002R24N	R2Y	-4	-4	-3	99	24	BL	2.0	ST	—	Yes	
	00.3	PS 0035 NR2	R2Y	-3	-3	-4	100	24	BL	1.9	ST	—	Yes	
	00.0	Toro R2	R2Y	-3	-2	-5	97	17	BL	2.2	ST	—	1c	
	00.6	P006T46R@	RH1	-3	-3	-4	99	11	ER	2.0	ST	—	1c	
	00.5	Lono R2@	R2Y	-3	-3	-3	105	24	BL	2.0	ST	—	1k	
	00.4	PS 0055 R2	R2Y	-3	-2	-5	97	15	IY	1.8	ST	—	1k	
Mid Season Zone	00.3	Mahony R2	R2Y	-3	0	-5	95	10	BL	2.9	S	—	—	
	00.8	Barron R2X	R2X	-3	-3	-	97	6	ER	2.5	S	—	—	
	00.5	S006-W5	R2Y	-3	-2	-3	111	14	IY	2.5	S	—	1c,1k	
	00.8	TH 87000 R2YX	R2X	—	—	—	nt	nt	IY	2.1	ST	—	—	
	00.9	NSC StarCity RFX2	R2X	—	—	—	nt	nt	ER	2.2	ST	—	—	
	00.8	DKB0008-39	R2X	—	—	—	nt	nt	GR	2.2	ST	—	—	
	00.0	P000A87R@	RH1	—	—	—	nt	nt	T	1.7	T	—	1k	
	00.3	Akras R2	R2Y	-2	1	-4	94	35	BL	1.7	T	—	1k	
	00.5	Foote R2	R2Y	-2	0	-4	89	11	IY	1.8	ST	—	1c	
	00.3	Kosmo R2	R2Y	-2	-2	-	84	5	Y	1.9	ST	—	—	
00.0	DARIO R2X	R2X	-2	-2	-	88	6	BR	2.8	S	—	—		
Mid Season Zone	00.3	NSC Gladstone RR2Y	R2Y	-2	1	-3	90	30	BL	2.1	ST	—	1c	
	00.5	24-10RY	R2Y	-2	0	-3	92	44	BL	1.9	ST	—	1c	
	00.3	LS 003R24N	R2Y	-2	-1	-2	92	21	BL	1.9	ST	—	Yes 1c	
	00.2	MANI R2X	R2X	-1	-1	-	94	6	BL	1.8	ST	—	Yes 1c	
	00.3	DKB003-29	R2X	-1	-1	-	103	6	BL	1.7	T	—	—	
	00.2	S SOLAIRE	R2Y	-1	1	-3	93	11	BL	2.4	S	—	1c,1k	
	00.7	S007A90R@	RH1	-1	-1	-	101	5	BL	1.9	ST	—	Yes 1c	
	00.5	Gray R2	R2Y	0	0	-1	109	33	BL	1.9	ST	—	1c	
	00.4	LS 004XT	R2X	0	0	-	98	5	BL	1.9	ST	—	1c	
	00.6	24-12RY	R2Y	0	1	-1	100	10	BL	2.0	ST	—	—	
Mid Season Zone	00.4	PS 0044 XRN	R2X	0	0	-	101	6	BL	2.0	ST	—	Yes 1a,1k	
	00.3	TH 9003R2Y	R2Y	0	0	0	100	44	BR	2.0	ST	—	1c	
	00.7	NSC Richer RR2Y	R2Y	0	-1	0	104	24	BL	1.6	T	—	1c	
	00.8	P008 22R2@	R2Y	0	2	0	103	29	BL	1.6	T	—	1c	
	00.5	TAMULA R2	R2Y	1	1	0	100	11	Y	2.3	S	—	—	
	00.4	TH 37004 R2Y	R2Y	1	1	-	99	11	BL	2.0	ST	—	Yes 1c	
	00.3	TH 87003 R2X	R2X	1	1	-	108	6	BL	1.7	T	—	—	

(continued) EASTERN ROUND UP READY SOYBEANS

Manitoba Variety Zone	Company Grouping	Variety	Type ¹	Relative Days to Maturity ² + / - of Check			Yield % Check	Site Years Tested	Hilum Colour	IDC ³		Resistance to:		
				Average	2017	2016				2015	Rating (1-5)	Grouping	SCN ⁴	PRR ⁵
Mid Season Zone	00.6	DUGALDO R2X	R2X	1	1	-	98	5	IY	2.3	S	—	—	
	00.4	DYLANO R2X	R2X	1	1	-	90	6	GR	2.3	S	—	—	
	00.7	NSC Riverside RR2X	R2X	1	1	-	98	5	BL	2.1	ST	—	—	
	00.6	HS 006RYS24	R2Y	1	2	1	0	100	39	BL	1.7	T	—	—
	00.2	MARDUK R2X	R2X	1	1	-	101	6	Y	2.0	ST	—	1c	
	00.3	NSC Newton RR2X	R2X	1	1	-	102	6	BR	2.1	ST	—	—	
	00.8	Currie R2	R2Y	2	-	2	1	103	24	BL	1.8	ST	—	1k
	00.5	LS Eclipse	R2Y	2	-	2	1	108	8	BL	2.2	ST	—	Yes 1c
	00.5	NSC Starbuck RFX2	R2X	2	2	-	102	6	BL	2.0	ST	—	—	
	00.6	DS0067Z1	R2Y	2	3	1	-	102	11	BL	1.7	T	—	—
Long Season Zone	00.7	TH 88007R2X	R2X	2	2	-	106	6	BL	2.2	ST	—	1c	
	00.6	DKB006-29	R2X	2	2	-	103	5	BL	1.6	T	—	—	
	00.5	BARKER R2X	R2X	2	2	-	104	5	BL	1.8	ST	—	Yes 1k	
	00.5	TH 88005R2XN	R2X	2	2	-	100	6	BL	1.8	ST	—	Yes 1c	
	00.7	PV 12S007 R2X	R2X	2	2	-	104	5	BL	2.0	ST	—	—	
	00.5	DKB005-52	R2X	2	2	-	108	5	BL	2.0	ST	—	—	
	00.5	PRO 2525R2	R2Y	2	5	1	1	107	22	BL	1.7	T	—	—
	Experimental lines that are being tested / proposed for registration in Canada													
	00.7	EXP00717 XRN	R2X	2	2	-	103	5	BL	1.9	ST	—	Yes 1k	
	Long Season Zone	00.8	S008-N2	R2Y	3	3	2	-	105	9	IY	1.8	ST	—
00.6		LS 006XT	R2X	3	3	-	100	5	BL	1.7	T	—	—	
00.8		DOMINGO R2X	R2X	3	3	-	97	5	IY	2.0	ST	—	—	
00.6		0066 XR	R2X	3	3	-	101	5	IY	2.4	S	—	—	
00.8		TH 88008 R2X	R2X	3	3	-	103	6	BL	1.8	ST	—	1k	
00.7		PS 0074 R2	R2Y	3	5	3	1	107	24	BR	1.7	ST	—	—
00.5		LS MISTRAL	R2Y	3	5	2	-	112	10	BL	1.7	T	—	—
00.9		NSC JORDAN RR2Y	R2Y	3	-	3	-	106	4	BL	2.2	ST	—	—
0.1		HYDRA R2	R2Y	3	-	4	1	104	12	BL	2.1	ST	—	1k
00.5		PV 10S005 RR2	R2Y	4	4	-	106	5	BL	1.9	ST	—	—	
CHECK CHARACTERISTICS	TH 33003R2Y			118	117	121	115	51	bu/acre	44	site years			

¹ nt indicates not tested in 2017

² R2X indicates steroid Technology

³ Maturity Ratings for 2017 are average across Carman, Morris, Portage, St. Adolphe

⁴ Iron Deficiency Chlorosis (IDC) Groupings; T-Tolerant, ST-Semi-Tolerant, S-Susceptible

⁵ SCN -Soybean Cyst Nematode Resistance

⁶ PRR Phytophthora Root Rot

What is the similarities & differences between the Eastern and Western MB trials

- Location & Varieties: Western (Early-Mid Season) vs Eastern (all maturity groups tested)
- Eastern: registered and experimental lines
- Western: Only lines that will be marketed the following year
- Both trials are randomized and replicated

Manitoba Soybean Varieties

- 2017 -62 Roundup Ready and X-tend lines being tested in eastern MB trials
- 2017- 22 Conventional Lines tested in Eastern MB
- 2017 -50 lines RR and X-tend lines tested in Western MB Trials
- 2017 – 8 Conventional Lines in Western MB

What do we test so many locations?

- # 1 we want to see how the varieties perform under various growing conditions
- Why are all the trials not listed in this years guide?
- Weather, Experimental error, Weeds, wildlife damage, etc.
- Sites are visited throughout the year, data is analysed in the fall and if site fails its not published.

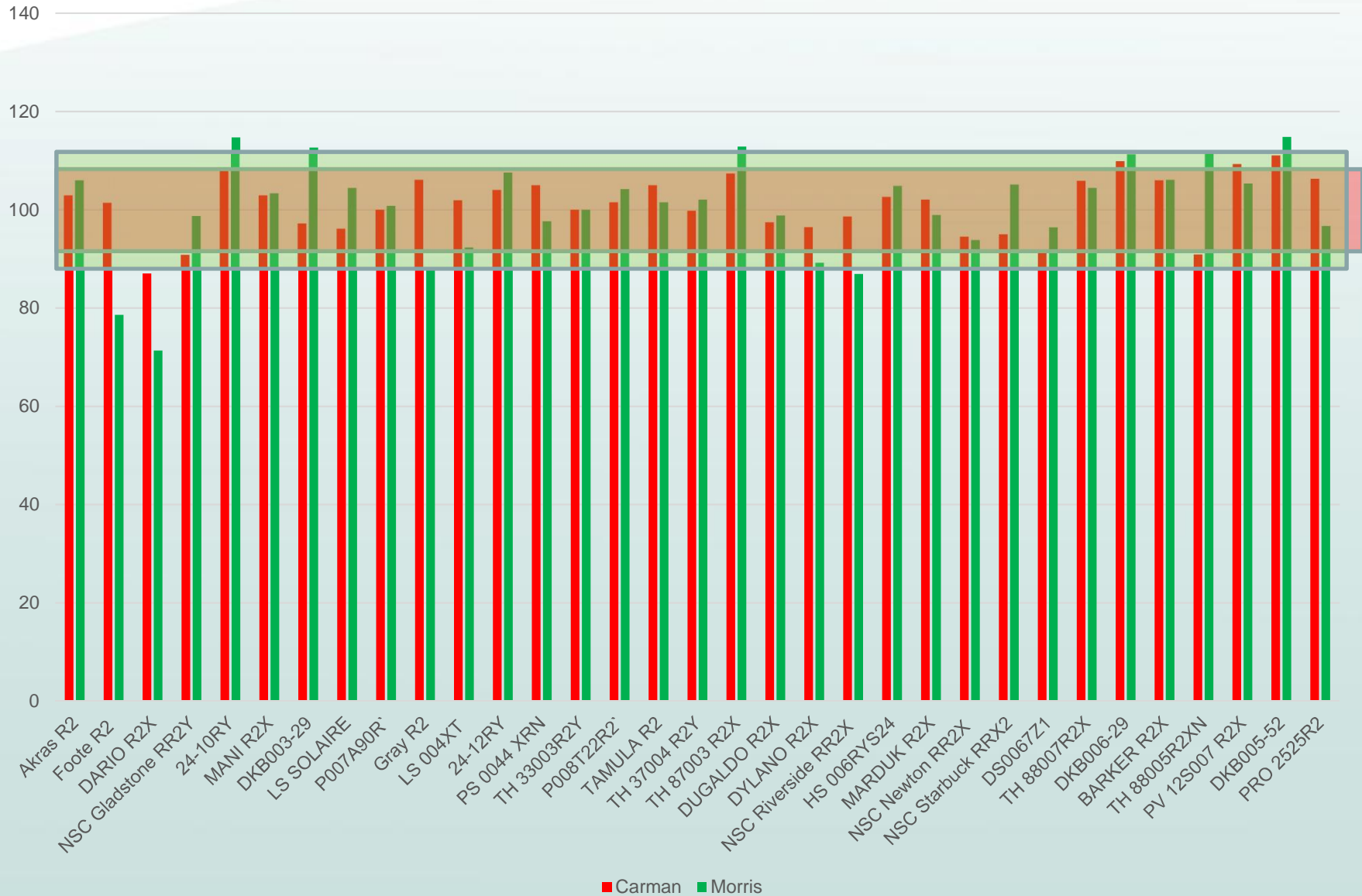
% of TH33003R2Y

Carman LSD 9%
Range above and below 100%

Morris LSD 12%
Range above and below 100%



Mid Season Lines RR Soybeans-Eastern Manitoba

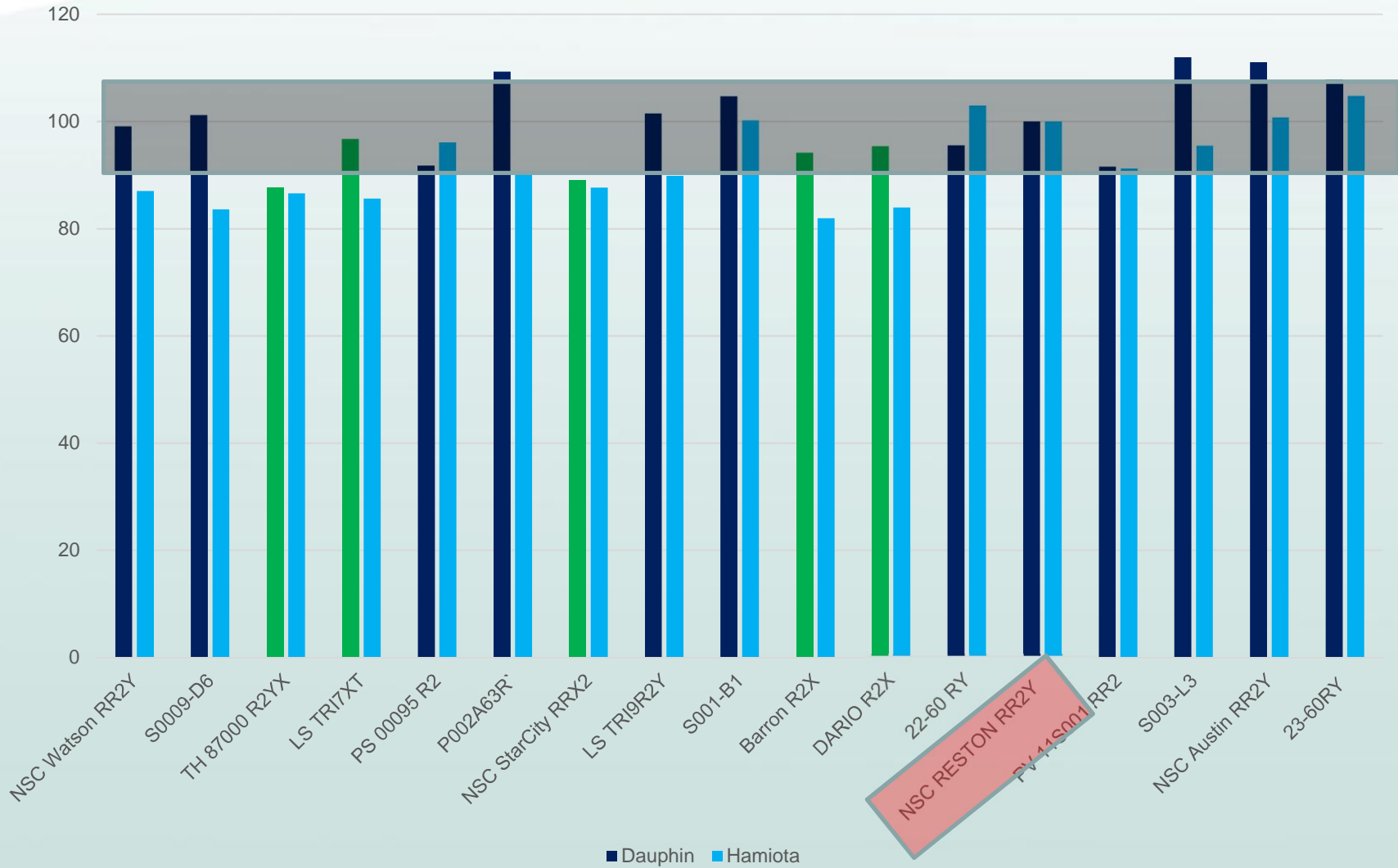


% of NSC Reston

Dauphin and Hamiota
LSD 9% Range above
and below 100%



2017 Western Manitoba Early Season RR Soybeans



Western Data

WESTERN MANITOBA SOYBEAN

Comments:

The Western Manitoba Soybean variety trial data was donated by the Manitoba Pulse & Soybean Growers

Variety Descriptions

Manitoba Variety	Company Variety	Yield Maturity Grouping	Site		Relative Days to Maturity			2017 Yield % of NSC Reston RR2Y						
			% Check	Years Tested	Average	+/- Check	2017	2016	2015	Boissevain	Carberry	Dauphin	Hamiota	Melita
Very Early Season Zone	NSC LEROY RR2Y	000.6	83	10	-7	-8	-7	—	84	89	83	79	75	
	P000A87R0	000	81	5	-7	-7	—	—	82	85	86	73	83	
	S0009-M2	000.9	100	15	-3	-4	-1	-5	101	100	103	88	96	
	Nocoma R20	000.8	98	5	-3	-3	—	—	109	100	100	92	85	
	NSC Watson RR2Y	000.8	97	15	-2	-3	0	-4	97	97	99	87	87	
	S0009-D6	000.9	90	5	-2	-2	—	—	82	92	101	84	91	
	TH 87000 R2YX	000.8	85	5	-2	-2	—	—	80	89	88	87	79	
	LS TRI7XT	000.7	90	5	-2	-2	—	—	92	89	97	86	86	
	PS 00095 R2	000.9	94	10	-1	-3	0	—	96	98	92	96	99	
	P002A63R0	00.2	102	5	-1	-1	—	—	104	105	109	90	100	
	NSC StarCity RRX2	000.9	91	5	-1	-1	—	—	85	106	89	88	85	
	LS TRI9R2Y	000.9	94	5	-1	-1	—	—	97	89	101	90	90	
	S001-B1	00.1	101	10	-1	-1	-1	—	92	101	105	100	93	
	Barron R2X	000.8	91	5	-1	-1	—	—	96	93	94	82	90	
	DARIO R2X	000.8	88	5	-1	-1	—	—	84	88	95	84	90	
	22-60 RY	000.9	97	19	0	1	-1	-1	101	104	96	103	100	
	NSC RESTON RR2Y	00.1	100	25	0	0	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	
	PV 11S001 RR2	00.1	91	5	1	1	—	—	94	96	92	91	81	
Early Season Zone	S003-L3	00.3	104	10	2	0	4	—	101	114	112	96	94	
	NSC Austin RR2Y	00.3	100	10	2	2	2	—	97	102	111	101	88	
	23-60RY	00.2	100	2	0	0	4	2	110	116	108	105	89	
	S006-W5	00.5	100	2	0	0	4	—	96	98	119	102	100	
	Torro R2	00.1	99	5	2	2	—	—	97	103	111	96	84	
	PS 0044 XRN	00.4	99	5	2	2	—	—	105	94	101	101	98	
	DKB0008-39	000.8	99	5	2	2	—	—	104	99	96	88	90	
	TH 87003 R2X	00.3	109	5	3	3	—	—	106	122	113	105	95	
	McLeod R2	00.3	106	25	3	1	4	3	99	106	109	100	94	
	PS 0055 R2	00.4	98	10	3	3	3	—	96	105	111	83	96	
	Mahony R2	00.3	107	19	3	4	3	3	99	105	111	104	99	
	DYLANO R2X	00.4	91	5	3	3	—	—	74	99	108	90	83	
	LS 002R24N	00.2	106	24	4	2	6	3	101	113	111	104	93	
	DKB003-29	00.3	98	5	4	4	—	—	100	100	105	94	89	
	MARDUK R2X	00.2	101	5	4	4	—	—	99	108	108	93	93	
	S007-Y4	00.5	109	19	4	3	6	3	99	95	108	106	97	
	MANI R2X	00.2	103	5	4	4	—	—	92	106	116	103	94	
	Foote R2	00.5	103	5	5	5	—	—	103	107	111	91	101	
	P006T46R0	00.6	109	10	5	4	6	—	102	111	121	107	100	
	NSC Newton RR2X	00.3	89	5	5	5	—	—	88	93	97	83	78	
	TH 33003R2Y	00.3	103	25	5	3	7	5	93	108	108	102	83	
	PS 0035 NR2	00.3	103	24	5	3	7	5	94	126	115	101	89	
Mid Season Zone	LS MISTY RAL	00.5	109	5	5	5	—	—	109	105	121	107	99	
	Akras R2	00.3	107	19	5	6	4	5	94	116	108	104	114	
	Lono R20	00.5	109	19	5	4	7	5	108	112	108	105	104	
	Kosmo R2	00.3	92	5	5	5	—	—	91	96	99	91	81	
	TH 37004 R2Y	00.4	111	20	6	4	7	—	97	108	109	107	91	
	PV 10S005 RR2	00.5	110	5	6	6	—	—	111	116	118	104	95	
	DS0067Z1	00.6	99	5	7	7	—	—	92	103	111	94	95	
	TH 88005R2XN	00.5	97	5	7	7	—	—	94	103	101	97	85	
	LS SOLAIRE	00.2	105	10	7	5	9	—	110	111	121	94	99	
	TAMULA R2	00.5	106	10	7	6	8	—	103	126	102	99	95	
CHECK CHARACTERISTICS			53	25	122	124	123	118	NSC Reston RR2Y	62	59	66	64	43
NSC Reston RR2Y			bu/ac	site	years	days to maturity			(bu/ac)					
									CV%	8	7	6	6	4
									LSD%	13	12	9	9	6
									Sign Diff.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
									Seeding Date	18-May	15-May	17-May	10-May	15-May
									Harvest Date	20-Sep	28-Sep	10-Oct	11-Oct	23-Sep

Maturity increasing

2017 Western Trials



Location Check Variety NSC Reston RR2Y	Total Entries	# of lines Higher yielding Than Check	# of lines Lower yielding than Check	# of Lines Extend lines higher yielding than Check	# of extend lines lower yielding than Check
Boissevain	50	0	7	0	4
Carberry	50	8	2	1	1
Dauphin	50	19	3	2	1
Hamiota	50	0	19	0	8
Melita	50	1	27	0	12

2017 Eastern MB Trial-Core Sites

Location Check Variety TH33003R2Y	Total Entries	# of lines Higher yielding Than Check	# of lines Lower yielding than Check	# of Lines Extend lines higher yielding than Check	# of extend lines lower yielding than Check
Carman	62	6	7	4	5
Morris	62	5	15	4	6
Portage	62	8	1	1	0
St. Adolphe	62	4	20	0	8

Long Term Data- Very Early Season Eastern Check TH33003R2Y

Manitoba				Yield	Site
Variety				%	Years
Zone	Variety	¹ Type	Relative days to maturity	Check	Tested
	22-60 RY	R2Y	-10	90	18
Very	S0009-M2	R2Y	-8	89	17
Early	NSC Watson RR2Y	R2Y	-7	88	17
Season	PS 00095 R2	R2Y	-8	87	10
Zone	Nocoma R2	R2Y	-7	93	6
	NSC LEROY RR2Y	R2Y	-13	78	5

Long Term Data-Early Season Eastern Check TH33003R2Y



Manitoba				Yield	Site
Variety				%	Years
Zone	Variety	¹ Type	Relative days to maturity	Check	Tested
	Bishop R2	R2Y	-5	91	30
	S007-Y4	R2Y	-4	105	30
	23-60RY	R2Y	-4	102	30
Early	NSC RESTON RR2Y	R2Y	-6	92	28
Season	McLeod R2	R2Y	-5	95	28
Zone	LS 002R24N	R2Y	-4	103	24
	PS 0035 NR2	R2Y	-3	100	24
	Lono R2	R2Y	-3	105	24
	Mahony R2	R2Y	-3	101	24
	Notus R2	R2Y	-6	95	18
	S003-L3	R2Y	-4	95	17
	Torro R2	R2Y	-3	94	17
	PS 0055 R2	R2Y	-3	97	15
	S006-W5	R2Y	-3	111	14
	LS TRI7XT	R2X	-4	88	6
	Barron R2X	R2X	-3	91	6
	S001-B1	R2Y	-6	93	5



Long Term Data-Mid Season Eastern Check TH33003R2Y				Yield	Site
				%	Years
	Variety	¹ Type	Relative days to maturity	Check	Tested
	24-10RY	R2Y	-2	102	44
	TH 33003R2Y	R2Y	0	100	44
	Akras R2	R2Y	-2	104	35
	P008T22R2`	R2Y	0	103	29
	NSC Richer RR2Y	R2Y	0	104	24
	Currie R2	R2Y	2	103	24
	PRO 2525R2	R2Y	2	107	22
Mid	LS 003R24N	R2Y	-2	102	21
	DS0067Z1	R2Y	2	102	11
Season	LS Eclipse	R2Y	2	108	8
	TH 87003 R2X	R2X	1	108	6
Zone	TH 88007R2X	R2X	2	106	6
	PV 12S007 R2X	R2X	2	104	5
	DKB006-29	R2X	2	103	5



- Corporate
- Insurance
- Lending
- Other Programs

Manitoba Agricultural Services Corporation

Manitoba Management Plus Program (MMPP)

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Overview

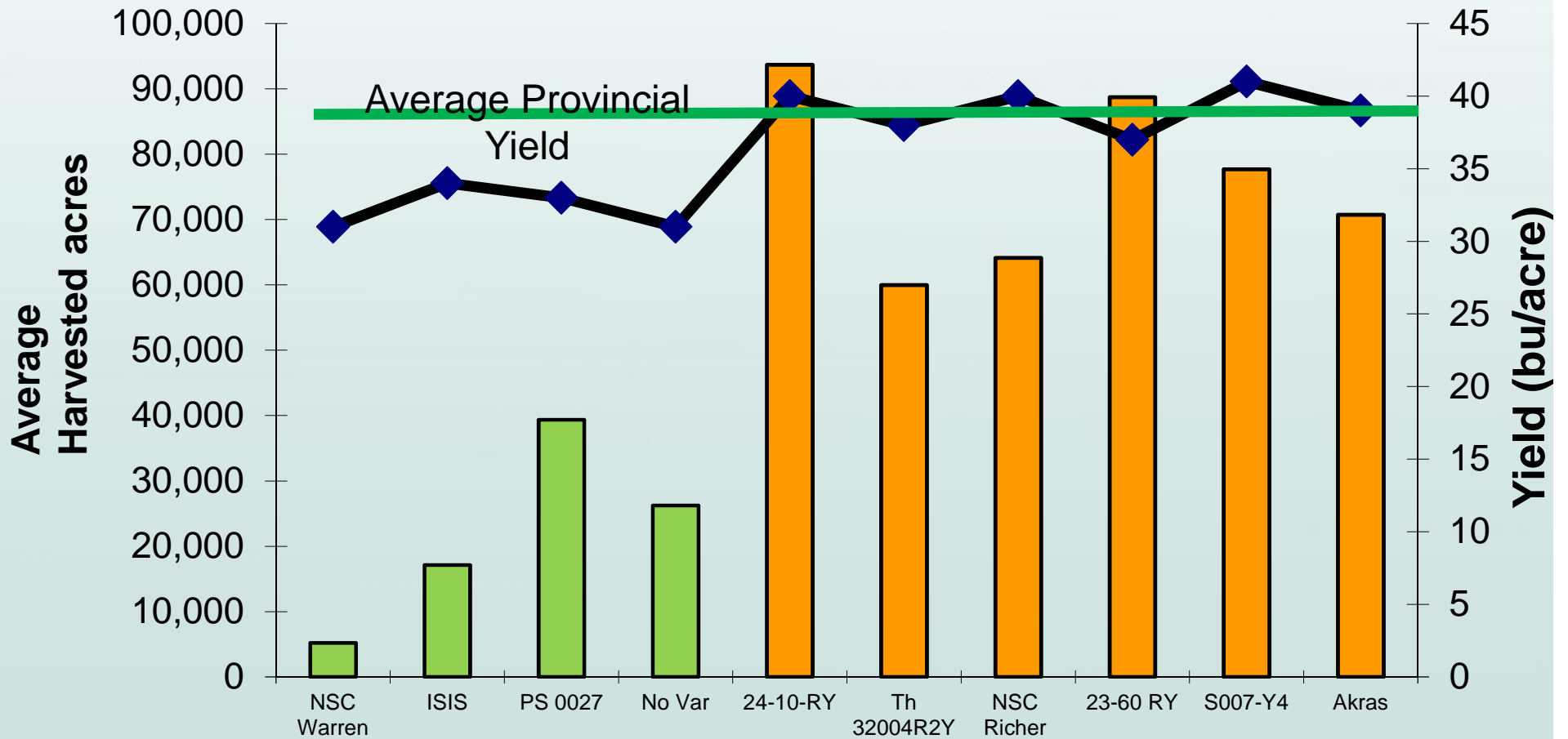
MASC has worked hard over the years to develop many innovative and creative approaches to delivering quality products to its clients. The Manitoba Management Plus Program (MMPP) is one such example.

Over the years, producers have cooperated with MASC in completing comprehensive individual yield and management-related questionnaires. MMPP returns this data back to Manitoba producers in aggregated (anonymized) format to see trends, patterns and anomalies that help producers make better cropping decisions.



The Manitoba Management Plus Program has been on the Web since 1996 and makes available

2013-2017 Soybean Yield/Harvested acres



Soybean Lines: OFF Patent vs Most popular grown

Source: MASC: Variety analysis by Municipality Report

Southern ND
Richland County



Ingrid Kristjanson MAFRD



A soybean is no longer soybean



- Extend
(Dicamba Tolerant)
- Liberty Link
- Conventional
- Roundup Ready
- Future 2-4D Tolerant

Roundup Ready Soybeans- Sprayed with Dicamba



Extend Soybeans 2017

- Pay close attention to droplet size, Large droplet size to reduce drift
- Watch wind speeds- Not less than 3 km/hr, or greater than 16 km/hr at boom height
- Triple rinse after spraying Dicamba tolerant Beans
- Know your surroundings- Avoid drift to non target crops
- Spray early in the growing season, Take advantage of residual control

Iron Deficiency Chlorosis (IDC)



- Interveinal leaf Yellowing
- Dark Green leaf veins
- Necrotic leaf tissue
- IDC symptoms usually begin as generalized yellowing but quickly change to interveinal yellowing



Things to keep in Mind About IDC

- **Intensity, Timing and Longevity varies from year to year**
- **In bad years – catches us unprepared!!**
- **Patient and close observation is required**

Next Steps...

- Symptoms begin on the trifoliolate leaves (2nd to 3rd Trifoliolate

Can it affect yield?

- NDSU Research – IDC persisting into the 5th and 6th trifoliolate will reduce yield.



Soil Analysis by Agvise Laboratories
 (http://www.agvise.com)
 Northwood: (701) 587-6010
 Benson: (320) 843-4109

Olsen
Phosphorus
8 PPM

Olsen
Potassium
320 PPM

Carbonates
levels 5.9%
High

Sol. Salts 0.87
mmhos/cm

1st Crop Choice			2nd Crop Choice			3rd Crop Choice		
Soybeans			Spring Wheat			Barley		
YIELD GOAL			YIELD GOAL			YIELD GOAL		
50 BU			60 BU			80 BU		
SUGGESTED GUIDELINES			SUGGESTED GUIDELINES			SUGGESTED GUIDELINES		
Band			Band			Band		
LB/ACRE	APPLICATION		LB/ACRE	APPLICATION		LB/ACRE	APPLICATION	
N	***		N	124		N	86	
P ₂ O ₅	40	Band *	P ₂ O ₅	35	Band *	P ₂ O ₅	33	Band *
K ₂ O	0		K ₂ O	10	Band (Starter)*	K ₂ O	10	Band (Starter)*
Cl			Cl			Cl		
S	0		S	0		S	0	
B			B			B		
Zn	2	Band (Trial)	Zn	2	Band (Trial)	Zn	2	Band (Trial)
Fe			Fe			Fe		
			Mn			Mn		
			Cu			Cu		
			Mg	0		Mg	0	
			Lime			Lime		

Soil pH	Buffer pH	Cation Exchange Capacity	% Base Saturation (Typical Range)				
			% Ca	% Mg	% K	% Na	% H
		50.0 meq	(65-75) 76.5	(15-20) 21.3	(1-7) 1.6	(0-5) 0.5	(0-5) 0.5

General Comments: Texture i

IDC – the chemistry at work

- Short version - When you have wet soils with high levels of carbonates and soluble salts, the plant cannot take up the Fe it needs
- Fields with a carbonate level $<1\%$ and a salt level <0.3 mmhos/cm would have a low risk of iron chlorosis
- Fields with a carbonate level $>5\%$ and a salt level >1.0 mmhos/cm have a high risk of iron chlorosis.

Soybean Fertility Fact Sheet



IDC

GENERAL SOIL FERTILITY GUIDELINES SUGGESTED FOR SOYBEANS				
NUTRIENT	OPTIMUM SOIL TEST RANGE	NOTES	REMOVAL	
			lbs/bu	lbs/ac*
Nitrogen (N)	Low, <50 lbs/ac	Proper inoculation will eliminate the need for N fertilizer. Soybean can be grown on fields with high N levels but it generally reduces nodulation, contributes to iron chlorosis and can delay maturity.	3.8	152
Phosphorus (P ₂ O ₅)	Medium-High, 10-20 ppm	Soybean can be grown on fields with various P levels. They are very efficient at extracting soil P and have shown to be non-responsive to P fertilizer in Manitoba. However, a crop rotation strategy that ensures P removal rates of soybean are balanced with P inputs is encouraged. This may include fertilization of soybean. Maximum safe rate of seed-placed P is 10 lbs/ac for wide rows or up to 20 lbs/ac for narrow rows with good soil moisture.	0.85	34
Potassium (K ₂ O)	Medium-High, ≥ 100 ppm or 200 lbs/ac	Soybeans take up and remove more K than other annual crops. Soil K should be monitored where crop rotation includes frequent soybean or forages, and on coarse-textured soils. If below critical levels, potash should be applied away from the seed. Deficiency of K appears as yellowing of leaf margins on older leaves (Figure 3).	1.4	56
Sulphur (S)	Medium-High, ≥ 30 lbs/ac	Soils that receive S fertilizer from other crops in rotation (i.e. corn, canola) generally provide sufficient amounts for soybean. If grown on coarse textured soil with low organic matter and no recent fertilization, soybean may benefit from S application.	0.2	8

*Based on 40 bu/ac soybean crop

TABLE 1. FIELD RISK OF IDC BASED ON CARBONATE AND SOLUBLE SALT SOIL TEST LEVELS

SOLUBLE SALTS (mmhos/cm)	CARBONATE LEVEL (%)		
	0 to 2.5	2.6 to 5	>5.0
0 to 0.25	Low	Low	Moderate
0.26 to 0.50	Low	Moderate	High
0.50 to 1.0	Moderate	High	Very high
>1.0	High	Very high	Extreme

IDC – what to do?

- Patience – go away for a week
- Products – ortho-ortho-EDDHA Fe chelate applied with water in furrow at seeding. (Goos and Lovas, unpublished data, 2012). – not with susceptible varieties!!
- Draw down soil nitrate levels before the soybean year
- **Variety selection for specific fields**
 - First Step - Understanding field risk for IDC
 - Second Step- Pick an appropriate variety for that field

IDC-Trial-

Data from site near WPG prone to IDC

3 reps randomized over 3 weeks



Variety Description Table Seed MB



EASTERN MANITOBA ROUNDUP READY SOYBEAN

Variety Descriptions

Manitoba Variety Zone	Company Grouping	Variety	Relative Days to Maturity ²			Yield %	Site Years Tested	Hilum Colour	IDC ³		Resistance to:		
			Type ¹	Average	2017				2016	2015	Rating (1-5)	Grouping	SCN ⁴
Very Early Zone	000.6	NSC LEROY RR2Y	R2Y	-13	-	-13	78	5	Y	2.2	ST	-	-
	000.9	22-60 RY	R2Y	-10	-	-10	90	18	BL	2.1	ST	-	1c
	000.9	S0009-M2	R2Y	-8	-8	-9	89	17	Y	2.2	ST	-	Rps6
	000.9	PS 00095 R2	R2Y	-8	-6	-9	87	10	BL	1.7	T	-	-
	000.8	Nocoma R2@	R2Y	-7	-7	-	93	6	B	2.2	ST	-	-
	000.8	NSC Watson RR2Y	R2Y	-7	-5	-8	88	17	Y	2.1	ST	-	-
Early Season Zone	00.1	NSC RESTON RR2Y	R2Y	-6	-	-7	92	28	BL	2.6	S	-	1k
	00.1	S001-B1	R2Y	-6	-	-6	93	5	Y	1.9	ST	-	-
	00.1	Notus R2	R2Y	-6	-	-7	95	18	BL	1.7	T	-	1c
	00.3	McLeod R2	R2Y	-5	-	-5	95	28	BL	1.8	ST	-	-
	000.9	S0009-D6	R2Y	-5	-5	-	94	6	Y	2.4	S	-	1k
	00.2	Bishop R2	R2Y	-5	-	-4	91	30	Y	2.3	S	-	-
	00.3	NSC Austin RR2Y	R2Y	-5	-	-4	93	9	Y	2.2	ST	-	-
	000.9	LS TR19R2Y	R2Y	-4	-4	-	94	6	Y	2.5	S	-	-
	00.2	P002A63R@	RR1	-4	-4	-	99	6	TH	2.0	ST	-	1c
	00.1	PV 115001 RR2	R2Y	-4	-4	-	94	6	Y	1.8	ST	-	-
	000.7	LS TR17XT	R2X	-4	-4	-	88	6	GR	2.3	S	-	-
	00.5	S007-Y4	R2Y	-4	-2	-5	105	30	Y	2.0	ST	-	1c
	00.2	23-60RY	R2Y	-4	-3	-4	102	30	BL	1.7	T	-	-
	00.3	S003-L3	R2Y	-4	-2	-4	95	17	BR	2.2	ST	-	Yes
	00.2	LS 002R24N	R2Y	-4	-	-4	103	24	BL	2.0	ST	-	1c,1k
	00.3	PS 0035 NR2	R2Y	-3	-	-3	100	24	BL	1.9	ST	-	Yes
	000	Torro R2	R2Y	-3	-2	-5	94	17	BL	2.2	ST	-	1c
	00.6	P006T46R@	RR1	-3	-3	-4	99	11	BR	2.0	ST	-	1c
	00.5	Lono R2@	R2Y	-3	-	-3	105	24	BL	2.0	ST	-	1k
	00.4	PS 0055 R2	R2Y	-3	-	-2	97	15	Y	1.8	ST	-	1k
00.3	Mahony R2	R2Y	-3	0	-5	101	24	BL	2.9	S	-	-	
000.8	Barron R2X	R2X	-3	-3	-	91	6	BR	2.5	S	-	-	
00.5	S006-W5	R2Y	-3	-2	-3	111	14	Y	2.5	S	-	1c,1k	
00.8	TH 87000 R2YX	R2X	-	-	-	nt*	nt	BR	2.1	ST	-	-	
000.9	NSC StarCity RFX2	R2X	-	-	-	nt	nt	BR	2.2	ST	-	-	
000.8	DKB0008-39	R2X	-	-	-	nt	nt	GR	2.2	ST	-	-	
000	P000A87R@	RR1	-	-	-	nt	nt	Y	1.7	T	-	1k	
Mid Season Zone	00.3	Akras R2	R2Y	-2	1	-4	104	35	B	1.7	T	-	1k
	00.5	Foote R2	R2Y	-2	0	-4	99	11	Y	1.8	ST	-	1c
	00.3	Kosmo R2	R2Y	-2	-	-2	84	5	Y	1.9	ST	-	-
	000	DARIO R2X	R2X	-2	-2	-	88	6	BR	2.8	S	-	-
	00.3	NSC Gladstone RR2Y	R2Y	-2	1	-3	100	30	BL	2.1	ST	-	1c
	00.5	24-10RY	R2Y	-2	0	-3	102	44	BL	1.9	ST	-	1c
	00.3	LS 003R24N	R2Y	-2	-	-1	102	21	BL	1.9	ST	-	Yes
	00.2	MANI R2X	R2X	-1	-1	-	104	6	BL	1.8	ST	-	Yes
	00.3	DKB003-29	R2X	-1	-1	-	103	6	BL	1.7	T	-	-
	00.2	LS SOLAIRE	R2Y	-1	1	-3	99	11	BL	2.4	S	-	1c,1k
	00.7	P007A90R@	RR1	-1	-1	-	101	5	BL	1.9	ST	-	Yes
	00.5	Gray R2	R2Y	0	0	0	100	33	BL	1.9	ST	-	1c
	00.4	LS 004XT	R2X	0	0	-	98	5	BL	1.9	ST	-	1c
	00.6	24-12RY	R2Y	0	1	-1	100	10	BL	2.0	ST	-	-
	00.4	PS 0044 XRN	R2X	0	0	-	101	6	BL	2.0	ST	-	Yes
	00.3	TH 33003R2Y	R2Y	0	0	0	100	44	BR	2.0	ST	-	1c
	00.7	NSC Richer RR2Y	R2Y	0	-	1	104	24	BL	1.6	T	-	1c
	00.8	P008T22R2@	R2Y	0	2	0	103	29	BL	1.6	T	-	1c
	00.5	TAMULA R2	R2Y	1	1	0	100	11	Y	2.3	S	-	-
	00.4	TH 37004 R2Y	R2Y	1	1	-	99	11	BL	2.0	ST	-	Yes
00.3	TH 87003 R2X	R2X	1	1	-	108	6	BL	1.7	T	-	-	

(continued) EASTERN ROUND UP READY SOYBEANS

Manitoba Variety Zone	Company Grouping	Variety	Type ¹	Relative Days to Maturity ²			Yield %	Site Years Tested	Hilum Colour	IDC ³		Resistance to:		
				Average	2017	2016				2015	Rating (1-5)	Grouping	SCN ⁴	PRR ⁵
Mid Season Zone	00.6	DUGALDO R2X	R2X	1	1	-	98	5	Y	2.3	S	-	-	
	00.4	DYLANO R2X	R2X	1	1	-	90	6	GR	2.3	S	-	-	
	00.7	NSC Riverside RR2X	R2X	1	1	-	98	5	BL	2.1	ST	-	-	
	00.6	HS 006FYS24	R2Y	1	2	1	0	100	39	BL	1.7	T	-	
	00.2	MARDUK R2X	R2X	1	1	-	101	6	Y	2.0	ST	-	1c	
	00.3	NSC Newton RR2X	R2X	1	1	-	102	6	BF	2.1	ST	-	-	
	00.8	Currie R2	R2Y	2	-	2	1	103	24	BL	1.8	ST	-	1k
	00.5	LS Eclipse	R2Y	2	-	2	1	108	8	BL	2.2	ST	-	Yes
	00.5	NSC Starbuck RFX2	R2X	2	2	-	102	6	BL	2.0	ST	-	-	
	00.6	DS0067Z1	R2Y	2	3	1	-	102	11	BL	1.7	T	-	-
	00.7	TH 88007R2X	R2X	2	2	-	106	6	B	2.2	ST	-	1c	
	00.6	DKB006-29	R2X	2	2	-	103	5	B	1.6	T	-	-	
	00.5	BARKER R2X	R2X	2	2	-	104	5	B	1.8	ST	-	Yes	
	00.5	TH 88005R2XN	R2X	2	2	-	100	6	B	1.8	ST	-	Yes	
	00.7	PV 125007 R2X	R2X	2	2	-	104	5	B	2.0	ST	-	-	
00.5	DKB005-52	R2X	2	2	-	108	5	B	2.0	ST	-	-		
00.5	PRO 2525R2	R2Y	2	5	1	1	107	22	B	1.7	T	-	-	
Experimental lines that are being tested / proposed for registration in Canada														
00.7	EXP00717 XRN	R2X	2	2	-	103	5	B	1.9	ST	-	Yes	1k	
Long Season Zone	00.8	S008-N2	R2Y	3	3	2	-	105	9	Y	1.8	ST	-	-
	00.6	LS 006XT	R2X	3	3	-	100	5	B	1.7	T	-	-	
	00.8	DOMINGO R2X	R2X	3	3	-	97	5	Y	2.0	ST	-	-	
	00.6	0066 XR	R2X	3	3	-	101	5	Y	2.4	S	-	-	
	00.8	TH 88008 R2X	R2X	3	3	-	103	6	B	1.8	ST	-	1k	
	00.7	PS 0074 R2	R2Y	3	5	3	1	107	24	BL	1.7	ST	-	-
	00.5	LS MISTRAL	R2Y	3	5	2	-	112	10	BL	1.7	T	-	-
	00.9	NSC JORDAN RR2Y	R2Y	3	-	3	-	106	4	BL	2.2	ST	-	-
	0.1	HYDRA R2	R2Y	3	-	4	1	104	12	BL	2.1	ST	-	1k
	00.5	PV 105005 RR2	R2Y	4	4	-	106	5	BL	1.9	ST	-	-	
00.7	RX00797	R2X	4	4	-	104	5	BL	1.6	T	-	ps		
00.8	DKB008-81	R2X	4	4	-	101	5	GR	1.9	ST	-	-		
0.2	LEMPO R2X	R2X	7	7	-	101	5	GR	2.1	ST	-	-		
CHECK CHARACTERISTICS														
TH 33003R2Y				118	117	121	115	51	44					
								bu/acre	site year					

* nt indicates not tested in 2017

¹ R2X indicates steroid Technology

² Maturity Ratings for 2017 are average across Carman, Morris, Portage, St. Adolphe

³ Iron Deficiency Chlorosis (IDC) Groupings; T-Tolerant, ST-Semi-Tolerant, S-Susceptible

⁴ SCN -Soybean Cyst Nematode Resistance

⁵ PRR Phytophthora Root Rot

IDC Tolerant Lines- Mid Season 2017

		Maturity	Yield	Site	IDC ⁴	
		Compared	%	Years	Rating	Grouping
Variety	Type	TH33003R2Y	Check	Tested	(1-5)	
NSC Richer RR2Y	R2Y	0	104	24	1.6	T
P008T22R2	R2Y	0	103	29	1.6	T
DKB006-29	R2X	2	103	5	1.6	T
DS0067Z1	R2Y	2	102	11	1.7	T
Akras R2	R2Y	-2	104	35	1.7	T
DKB003-29	R2X	-1	103	6	1.7	T
TH 87003 R2X	R2X	1	108	6	1.7	T
HS 006RYS24	R2Y	1	100	39	1.7	T
PRO 2525R2	R2Y	2	107	22	1.7	T

IDC Semi-Tolerant Lines- Mid Season 2017

		Maturity	Yield	Site	IDC	
		Compared TH33003R2	%	Years	Rating	Grouping
Variety	Type	Y	Check	Tested	(1- 5)	
Foote R2	R2Y	-2	99	11	1.8	ST
MANI R2X	R2X	-1	104	6	1.8	ST
Currie R2	R2Y	2	103	24	1.8	ST
BARKER R2X	R2X	2	104	5	1.8	ST
TH 88005R2XM	R2X	2	100	6	1.8	ST
Kosmo R2	R2Y	-2	84	5	1.9	ST
24-10RY	R2Y	-2	102	44	1.9	ST
LS 003R24N	R2Y	-2	102	21	1.9	ST
P007A90R`	RR1	-1	101	5	1.9	ST
Gray R2	R2Y	0	100	33	1.9	ST

IDC Semi-Tolerant Lines- Mid Season 2017

Manitoba



		Maturity	Yield	Site	IDC ⁴	
		Compared TH33003R2	%	Years	Rating	Grouping
Variety	Type	Y	Check	Tested	(1- 5)	
LS 004XT	R2X	0	98	5	1.9	ST
PS 0044 XRN	R2X	0	101	6	2.0	ST
TH 33003R2Y	R2Y	0	100	44	2.0	ST
TH 37004 R2Y	R2Y	1	99	11	2.0	ST
MARDUK R2X	R2X	1	101	6	2.0	ST
NSC Starbuck	R2X	2	102	6	2.0	ST
PV 12S007 R2X	R2X	2	104	5	2.0	ST
DKB005-52	R2X	2	108	5	2.0	ST
24-12RY	R2Y	0	100	10	2.0	ST
NSC Gladstone	R2Y	-2	100	30	2.1	ST
NSC Riverside	R2X	1	98	5	2.1	ST
NSC Newton	R2X	1	102	6	2.1	ST
LS Eclipse	R2Y	2	108	8	2.2	ST
TH 88007R2X	R2X	2	106	6	2.2	ST

IDC Susceptible lines- Mid Season 2017



		Maturity	Yield	Site	IDC 4	
		Compared TH33003R2	%	Years	Rating	Grouping
Variety	Type	Y	Check	Tested	(1- 5)	
TAMULA R2	R2Y	1	100	11	2.3	S
DUGALDO R2X	R2X	1	98	5	2.3	S
DYLANO R2X	R2X	1	90	6	2.3	S
LS SOLAIRE	R2Y	-1	93	11	2.4	S
DARIO R2X	R2X	-2	88	6	2.8	S



Long Season IDC-Lines



		Maturity	Yield	Site	IDC ⁴	
		Compared	%	Years	Rating	Grouping
Variety	Type	Y	Check	Tested	(1- 5)	
RX00797	R2X	4	104	5	1.6	T
LS 006XT	R2X	3	100	5	1.7	T
PS 0074 R2	R2Y	3	107	24	1.7	T
LS MISTRAL	R2Y	3	112	10	1.7	T
S008-N2	R2Y	3	105	9	1.8	ST
TH 88008 R2X	R2X	3	103	6	1.8	ST
PV 10S005						
RR2	R2Y	4	106	5	1.9	ST
DKB008-81	R2X	4	101	5	1.9	ST
DOMINGO	R2X	3	97	5	2.0	ST
HYDRA R2	R2Y	3	104	12	2.1	ST
LEMPO	R2X	7	101	5	2.1	ST
NSC Jordan						
RR2Y	R2Y	3	106	4	2.2	ST
0066 XR	R2X	3	101	5	2.4	S

Dry seed Issues

- Seed lots could be dry this year(9-10% Moisture)
- Hairline cracks on seed could effect vigor
- Ask the question of your seed dealer
- Reduce fan speed to help reduce seed damage
- Soak test on seed can give you an idea on cracks

Watch for Cracked Seed Coats



Soybean Aphids

- Whether you use insecticide seed treatment or not you will still need to scout fields
- Populations should be 250 aphids/plant and increasing
- Economic injury level more like 670 aphids/plant
- Spraying too early can kill off beneficial insects
- Don't spray just because your neighbours are



Should you Spray or Seed treat for Aphids ?

- Since 2001 there have been 4 years where soybean aphid has had a high economic status (widespread insecticide applications)
- 2 year with moderate economic status (some localized insecticide applications), and including 2001
- Since 2001 -12 years where soybean aphid was at low economic status (no insecticide applications).
- So far, each year where soybean aphids were at high economic status has been followed by at least one year of low economic status; we have not yet had 2 consecutive years with widespread economic populations of soybean aphids.



Source: Manitoba Insect Pest Reports that are prepared each year for the Western Committee on Crop Pests.

Should you Spray or



The Math on 1000 acres of Soybeans

Since 2001 (16Years) = 4 years High Aphid
Pressure = Sprayed \$16/ acre =
\$64,000

Since 2001 (16Years) = Insecticide Seed Every
Year = \$7.00 /acre =
\$112,000

Soybean Variety Selection, Conclusions

- Choose varieties with suitable maturity for your region-Use Maturity Map as guide
- Yields very similar with a maturity group
- Pay close attention to IDC Scores the lower the number the more tolerant it is to IDC
- Base your decisions on multiple year data-(a variety that perform well over multiples years is better than a line that only yields high at one site/one year.

For Further Information

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