

AS THE WAR ENDS :

Manitoba's newspapers recount the last days



**FRIDAY ,
NOVEMBER 1 , 1918**



TURKS QUIT; AUSTRIA NEAR END

Austrian High Command Sends Armistice Plea to Italian Chief

General Weber and Deputation Allowed to Cross Fighting Line to Conduct Four Parleys With General Diaz—Request for Armistice in Field Forwarded to Versailles Conference—Terrific Drive East of Piave River Making Rapid Headway—Italian Front Have Taken 50,000 Prisoners—Austrian Divisions

Review of War Situation

The surrender of Turkey, the rout of the Austrian armies in Ypres, the liquidation of Germany and the steady prosecution of the task of the Allied armies at Versailles, engaged in drafting the peace with Germany, composed the chief items of interest in the review of the war situation.

Turkey Has Unconditionally Surrendered; Armistice Signed

Free Passage of the Dardanelles and Bosphorus and Occupation of All British Prisons Provided—General Townshend Given Freedom to Conduct Negotiations.

Turkey Has Unconditionally Surrendered; Armistice Signed

BRITISH TROOPS GAIN OBJECTIVES

Attack Southwest of Audenarde, Take 1,000 Prisoners—New Drive Begun in Belgium

Free Passage of the Dardanelles and Bosphorus and Occupation of Ports Among Terms—Immediate Repatriation of All British Prisoners Provided—Turk Armies in Tigris Region Quit Fight—General Townshend Given Freedom to Conduct Negotiations.

London, Oct. 31 (Reuter's).—Turkey has surrendered unconditionally. The British government, Reuter's Limited says, today received definite proposals of peace from Turkey, tantamount to unconditional surrender.

MANITOBA IS MAKING BETTER RECORD THAN LAST YEAR IN VICTORY LOAN

Reports So Far Received Show There Were Twice as Many Bonds Sold in the First Three Days as in the Same Period a Year Ago—More Generous Subscriptions in Winnipeg—Women Cashiers Have Raised Splendid Amount of \$300,000

Frederick K. Foster, 442 Paris	£400
Edith	£100
Edward Gage, Gould Hotel	£100
Jarvis Ave.	£100
H. H. F. Dalbrath, 412 Main	£100
1777 St.	£100
Lyle Gousser, 216 E. 1st	£100
Wm. A. ...	£100

MANITOBA IS MAKING BETTER RECORD THAN LAST YEAR IN VICTORY LOAN

Reports So Far Received Show There Were Twice as Many Bonds

Conditions in Interior Preclude Continuing War—Railways Completely Disorganized

Two Members of Family Lost

Fleet Will Go to Black Sea

Washington, Oct. 31.—A statement from London that an armistice with Turkey, which would mean the end of the war, is being discussed through the Dardanelles already is in operation and



THE BRANDON DAILY SUN

Vol. XX. FOURTEEN PAGES

BRANDON, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1918.

No. 192

MAY ATTACK HUNS FROM EAST

FIGHTING MAY HAVE CEASED ON THE ITALIAN FRONT

AUSTRIAN PRISONERS TOO NUMEROUS TO COUNT OWING TO RAPID ADVANCE OF ITALIANS---VICTORY LOAN CAMPAIGN GOING STRONG

ASSASSIN OF ARCHDUKE FERDINAND ARE RELEASED

Basel, Nov. 1.—A Vienna dispatch received here, says that the Austrian newspapers of Greater Serbia has been released by soldiers. The assassination of Franz Ferdinand and his consort at Sarajevo, June, 1914, was one of the causes of the commencement of world war.

Between

VALENCIENNES IS SURROUNDED THREE SIDES BY BRITISH

Fifteen Hundred Prisoners Taken In Latest Drive on Enemy Strongholds

HAIG REPORTS PROGRESS

Minor Operations Near Le Quesnoy are Successfully Carried Out—More Ground Taken

MEMBER OF THE BRITISH VESSEL FORECASTS MO

London, Nov. 1.—An Allied East was foreshadowed by the British War Cabinet. The ships at the mouth of the Dardanelles said he understood the straits.

HER VESSEL FEARED LOS

C. Nov. 1—Practically the safety of the Galliano and her crewers and men has been naval authorities pekyard at noon a statement of mission of the

in Channel.

Nov. 1—Gasneau is k as whip was the here. The

QUARTER MILLION IS ALREADY SUBSCRIBED BY BRANDON PEOPLE

LIBERTY LOAN WAS OVER-SUBSCRIBED

Washington, Nov. 1.—The fourth Liberty Loan was over-subscribed by more than \$66,000,000. Final reports announced today by the Treasury show

\$250,000 Mark Passed at Noon Today Is the Report

DOMINION TOTAL OVER \$82,000,000



SUGGESTED TERMS FOR AN ARMISTICE

BRITISH G MESSENG

except that it will be brought... finiteness

Basel, Nov. 1.—A Vienna dispatch received here, says that according to the Austrian newspapers, the kingdom of Greater Serbia has been proclaimed at Saraveyo, Bosnia, and that the assassins of Archduke Ferdinand have

over the Turks opposing... in the surrender of three divisions of the latter in the field. The terms of the armistice with Turkey are re-

BOLSHEVIK... GET JUST DESERTS

Murder and Brigandage Through-out Russia Worse Now Than

task and are captured... will not only secure the Lieutenant Governor's Honor Flag, but have several bars added to it as well. Girl Sets Example.

INCREASED FARES ON

Buy a
Victory
Bond!

The Pas Herald

Provincial Library
THE LABEL
here tells you when your
subscription expires.

THE PAS, MAN., FRIDAY NOVEMBER 1, 1918

No. 47

TURKEY HAS QUIT

Announcement of Unconditional Surrender of Ally of the Kaiser is Made in British House of Commons.

GENERAL TOWNSHEND

Prisoner in Hands of Turks Since Released to Carry Messages Through Dardanelles Now Open to Allied Forces.
London, Oct. 31.—An official announcement that an armistice with Turkey was made in the House of Commons to-day. A despatch received here says: "The armistice is reported to have been opened at 6.30 p.m. on Oct. 30."

PAID \$68,700

Subscribed in Four Days to Victory Loan

Mandy Mining Co. Take \$50,000 Worth of the Bond Issue

Committee Has Every Confidence Objective of \$120,000 Will Be Reached and Crowned Honor Flag Float from Committee

Colonel of Renowned "Pats" Killed in Action

Lieut.-Col. Charles J. T. Stewart, D.E.O., who was recently promoted to command of the Princess Patricia's Light Infantry, has been killed in action. "Charlie," as he was familiarly known here, spent several years in this district and a number of years in trapping and mining in the Northwest and in the service of the R.N. W.M.P. A veteran of the South African war, he joined the P.P.C.I. as a currier in 1902.

THE INFLUENZA

Has Reached This District—A Number of Cases Developed in Past Few Days—Town Has

BIG AUSTRIAN DEFEAT

33,000 Made Prisoners—Fifteen Divisions Cut Off—Fiume Abandoned—Ask for Armistice from Allies.

Relation Wounded

Mrs. G. R. Bancroft has received an official post card from France saying that her nephew, George Aikins, had been wounded and admitted to the hospital. George spent the summer of 1914 with his parents and Mrs. Bancroft at Beaver Lake.

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War office announces allied advance in Italy continues without check, front now extending eighty miles. British have entered Asiago. Eleventh Italian Corps have occupied Oderzo. British cavalry has

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LEGISLATIVE
BIBLIOTH

VALENCIENNES SURROUNDED ON THREE SIDES

Winnipeg Telegram

Speed Up the Trip to Berlin With Victory Bonds

11 O'CLOCK EDITION

WESTERN CANADA'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

WINNIPEG, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1918

NUMBER 163

FIGHTING MAY BE ENDED

Negotiations

REPAIRING THE BRIDGE AT FISMETTE



Engineers make quick work of restoring German destruction. Photo by special-correspondent of The Telegram and Chicago Daily News.

Is Kaiser's Notice To Quit On Its Way?

COPENHAGEN, Nov. 1.—News of Emperor Wilhelm's abdication are at least on their way to the Berlin. Von Seebeck says in Thursday's paper that the Kaiser's abdication is a question of time. He adds, however, that at the latest the war cabinet will meet on an emergency basis on an emergency basis.

Huns Fight Hard Believing That Peace Is Near

By PHILIP GIBBS
Special Cable to The Winnipeg Telegram and New York Times
Copyright, 1918, Gas. & N.Y. Times Co.
WITH THE BRITISH ARMY

Austrian Navy Seeks

COPENHAGEN, Nov. 1.—Austrian marines have re-

Negotiations For Armistice With Austria Continue

Italian and Austro-Hungarian Commanders on the Field Are Said to be Proceeding With Negotiations, According to Advices Reaching London—Fighting May be Ended

LONDON, Nov. 1.—Negotiations between the Italian and Austro-Hungarian military commanders for an armistice are said to be proceeding to a successful conclusion, according to advices received from Rome.

HUNGARIAN REVOLT IS A SUCCESS

COPENHAGEN, Nov. 1.—A successful revolution has taken place in Budapest and the Hungarian national council has taken over the government, according to a message sent by Count Michael Karolyi to the Berlin Tageblatt. The message from Count Karolyi, who is head of the Hungarian independent party, reads: "Revolution in Budapest and the national council took over government. Military and police acknowledge national council completely. Inhabitants rejoice."

WILL SOON KNOCK AT GERMANY'S BACK DOOR



THE DAILY GRAPHIC

VOL. XXIV

PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, MANITOBA, FRIDAY NOVEMBER 1, 1918

NO 97

Our Easiest War Obligation is Buying Victory Bonds

THIRTY "FLU" CASES

STERDAY

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influenza epidemic, Lo-
cal health officers are placing towns
under quarantine and are notify-
ing railway passenger agents that
they are closed up tight. Quar-
antine means the temporary closing

LAST MINUTE NEWS

AUSTRIA A REPUBLIC

Count Tisza Assassinated—Im-
portant Events Expect-
ed in Worlds War

London, Nov. 1.—Emperor Karl
has fled to his castle at Godollo, the
Empire is disintegrated, and the
republic of Austria has been pro-
claimed.

New York, Nov. 1.—Paris Bourse
and the London stock exchange an-
nounce closing for today and to-
morrow, foreshadowing a very im-
portant change in world events.
This announcement is a great sig-
nificance to the war.

London, Nov. 1.—The entire
Austrian defence in Italy has col-
lapsed. Prisoners by tens of thou-
sands have been secured. All enemy
artillery captured.

Vienna, Nov. 1.—Count Tisza,
former premier of Hungary, who
wrote the first war note to Serbia,
and who was a sinister influence
on the emperor of Austria, was as-
sassinated today.

—VICTORY LOAN ON—BUY BONDS—

BOAK-McCONOCHIE WEDDING WEDNESDAY

CONTRACTING PARTIES ARE POPULAR

DEATH
PI
MRS. MA

Follo
death of
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tion
a wide circle of friends
learn with regret of her demise

Her loss is mourned by a family
of three sons and two daughters
they being Charles and William, of
this city; and Steve, of Hanna, Al-
berta; Mrs. J. H. Hogaboam and
Mrs. J. Johnson of Winchester, Ont-
ario.

The funeral, which was private,
was held this afternoon at 4 o'clock
from her late residence to Hillside
cemetery, where interment was
made. The funeral services were
conducted by the Rev. J. W.
Churchill.

—VICTORY LOAN ON—BUY BONDS—

Miss Bertha Curtis, who has been
visiting with relatives in the city
for the past week, returned to
Winnipeg this morning.

ITALIANS REPORT

EVERYWHERE

ITALIANS REPORT SUCCESS EVERYWHERE Anarchy And Revolution In Austria And Hungary--Allies In West Start New Offensives

eral. An-
tania over the Turks opposing
resulting in the surrender of three
divisions of the latter in the field.
The terms of the armistice with
Turkey are reported to include the
occupation by the Allies of the forts
on the Dardanelles and the open-
ing of the Dardanelles and Bospho-
rus to the Allied fleets, which are
expected forthwith to proceed into the
Black Sea to engage the Russian
and Turkish warships now in the
possession of the Germans.

The Italian communiques report
signal success on every section of
the front. In the south and centre
the Italians have pushed forward
across the Livenza and are driving
the Austrians before them, the lat-

000 pris-
been taken.

The Austrians have succeeded in
establishing communication with
Italian headquarters, and a depu-
tation from their lines has approach-
ed General Diaz with the object of
obtaining an immediate armistice.
Meanwhile, reports from the inter-
ior indicate that revolutionary and
republican sentiments are gaining
ground. Republican agitations and
demonstrations adverse to the
dynasty are frequent. The formation
of provisional governments by the
separate nationalists and prepara-
tions for dissolutions of the Haps-

(Continued on page 5)

**LAST
MINUTE
NEWS**

AUSTRIA A REPUBLIC

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London, Nov. 1.—Emperor Karl
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LEG
BIBL

Up to date of This Issue (Nov. 1st) about \$30,000 has been promised Local Collectors. Of this amount, \$1,000 has been subscribed by Alex. Lyons, who also did not hesitate to pay Cash for an Ad. to show that this Belated Settlement has at least one Genuine Community-Builder. If YOU want to donate an Authorised Ad., Call or Phone, and Let The World Know that Strathclair and adjoining hamlets, towns or villages are still on the map. Victory Loan Campaign Closes on Nov. 16th, so Hustle and Order Your Ad.

\$1.50 is NOW the Yearly Subscription Price \$2.00 will be charged for Subscriptions 30 days in arrears 50c. Extra for British, United States, and Foreign Postage Refusing to Take Paper Does NOT Certify Payment of Arrears

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AN INDEPENDENT PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE
W.C. LYONS, PROPRIETOR & PUBLISHER
5c per copy

"Plain Talk" Readers Buy and Sell—Have YOU Any Good Values to Tell?

"In this hive we're all alive! News and Advertising make us busy; if you'll advertise your business will thrive, and you'll prove the virtue of our honey."

Strathclair, Shoal Lake, Newdale, Elphinstone and General Advertising

Vol. 9.—No. 426— [Registered as Sub-class Literature at the Post Dept. Ottawa, Canada]

STRATHCLAIR, MANITOBA—FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1918

611 Notre Dame Street

Release mention bank, Victory Loan Bonds (which he ought to have if he

MG GX Paid N.P.R. PLAIN TALK, Strathclair.

The Basis on which the Governor-General the Victory Loan Drive has Quotas for each municipality in their proportion of the Province (Cont)

ONE TELEPHONELESS MINUTE

In accord with the request of the Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba for a daily minute of prayer, every telephone switchboard in Manitoba will be silent from 12 noon until 12:01 each day from October 28th to November 3rd, inclusive.

No local or long distance connections will be given during the one minute on these days.

We are at war, and the crisis in our battle for freedom is at hand. We must face this stern task on our own nation fighting allies prayer for a victory.

MANITOBA GOVERNMENT TELEPHONE

OFFICIAL

Proceeds of this Loan will be used

Victory

MONEY TALKS

You can't beat the Kaiser with shouting. You can't place Canada on a firm footing to grapple with the problems of peace with words. It's your money that talks. Money is the sinews of war. You make your money talk when you

BUY VICTORY BONDS

This Space donated to the Victory Loan 1918 Campaign by ALEX. LYONS, STRATHCLAIR

will get the flag. If it exceeds its quota by 25 per cent, will be permitted to place a crown on the white field of the flag. If the quota is exceeded by 50 per cent, two crowns will be placed on the flag.

OFFICIAL PROSPECTUS

The proceeds of this Loan will be used for War purposes only, and will be spent wholly in Canada

Victory Loan 1918

\$300,000,000. 5½% Gold Bonds

Bearing interest from November 1st, 1918, and offered in two varieties, the choice of which is optional with the subscriber as follows:

5 year Bonds due November 1st, 1923
15 year Bonds due November 1st, 1933

Principal payable without charge at the Office of the Minister of Finance and Receiver General at Ottawa, or at the Office of the Assistant Receiver General at Halifax, St. John, Charlottetown, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary and Victoria.

Bonds may be registered as principal or as to principal and interest, at any of the above-mentioned offices. Denominations: \$20, \$100, \$500 and \$1,000

Issue Price: 100 and Accrued Interest
Income Return 5½% per Annum

The proceeds of the Loan will be used for war purposes only, including the purchase of grain, foodstuffs, munitions and other supplies, and will be spent wholly in Canada.

Payment to be made as follows:
November 1st to due date of the respective instalment: 31.16%
A full half year's interest will be paid in full on May 1st, 1919, making the cost of the bonds 100 and accrued interest at the rate of 6½% per annum.

Conversion Privileges
The amount of this loan is \$300,000,000 exclusive of the amount (if any) paid for by the surrender of bonds of former issues made abroad, but accepted at 100 and accrued interest, as the equivalent of cash

NOTICE TO SOLDIERS ON HARVEST LEAVE.

Attention is directed to a recent announcement published in the Press by the Military Service Branch, Department of Justice, regarding extensions to be granted to men EXEMPTED AS FARMERS.

It is pointed out that this DOES NOT IN ANY WAY AFFECT MEN WHO HAVE BEEN ORDERED BY THE REGISTRAR TO REPORT to Depot Battalions and who have thereafter received leave of absence from the Military Authorities.

Once a man has been ordered to report for duty by the Registrar he leaves the jurisdiction of the Registrar and comes under that of the Department of Militia and Defence, and is to be considered as a soldier. This applies to men of the 20 to 22 Class who have been ordered to report by the Registrar in virtue of the cancellation of exemptions by Order-in-Council on the 20th April last, as well as to those ordered to report in the usual way on refusal of claim for exemption, or on expiration of exemption granted.

All men, accordingly, who have been ordered to report, are therefore SOLDIERS, and who have subsequently been granted harvest leave by the military authorities, MUST NOTWITHSTANDING THE NOTICE ABOVE REFERRED TO, REPORT ON THE EXPIRATION OF THAT LEAVE, unless they are notified to the contrary by their Commanding Officer or by general notice published in the Department of Militia and Defence.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITIA AND DEFENCE.



ALLIED WARSHIPS SAILING UP THE DARDANELLES

LET YOUR CASH
GIVE THE KAISER
A SMASH

Free Press Evening Bulletin

CITY
EDITION

VOL. 22.

Published—Weekly, excepting, Five to
Six P.M. (SUNDAY) NINE THIRTYFIVE.

Subscription—Five Cents
Per Week. Single Copies
Five Cents.

WINNIPEG, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1918.

TWENTY PAGES

NO. 19

WILL ASCEND DANUBE TO GERMANY'S BACKDOOR

BRITISH JUMPING AHEAD DISTANCE

Canadian Northern Board

DOLLARS ARE DRIVING THE WAR INTO GERMANY

ITALIANS SWEEP

DOLLARS ARE DRIVING THE WAR INTO GERMANY



Here is the 18-pounder that is blowing holes in Germany. Five Million Dollars worth went down before the Victory Loan onslaught today at noon. Every day this gun will be fired at the map of Germany on the front of the Bank of Montreal. For every million dollars, a shot will be fired, and a portion of Germany destroyed. Let your dollars help.

THE NEXT RECORD

Show an advance—reached.

TRICKEN

Kill Epi-Fraser—hospital.

In the past 24 hours nearly other 24—outbreak

epidemic will a week of predicted precautions early, they

cannot kill been hoped, provincial and today, affected by their will being peo- and into will be said.

Its highest of 227, civi- 24 hours 1, 155 were by, passed

The military reported. The new cases and one death today. The Ex-hibition grounds the last military centre to escape quarantine, was placed under the ban yesterday.

The list of deaths has one startling feature in that the great of the death-toll has moved from north of the C. N. tracks, where sanitary conditions often prevail, to the residential district.

The Dead.
David Vrens, 60 Hartgrave Street.
Unita Lucas, nurse at Victoria hospital.



Here is the Victory front of the destroyed.

EXPECT TO EMERGE AS REPUBLIC

MAY ASK SURRENDER OF MILITARY HEADS

PARIS, Nov. 1—Members of the inter-Allied diplomatic council believe the Hapsburg dynasty is ended and that an Austrian republic is likely to be formed.

BRITISH JUMPING AHEAD DISTANCE OF FOUR MILES

Haig's Forces Now Within Less Than Three Miles of Audenarde.

GUNS CAPTURED; PRISONERS TAKEN

The inter-Allied diplomatic council believes the Hapsburg dynasty is ended and that an Austrian republic is likely to be formed. The emperor's abdication also is expected to have been announced by the members of the executive committee in Berlin, in course of the whole inter-Allied conference of last year. The total for Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, is 1,000,000. District No. 4, of which Mrs. R. F. Women Do Well. The first day total of the residential district, which is being so ably supported by the members of the executive committee in Berlin, in course of the whole inter-Allied conference of last year. The total for Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, is 1,000,000. District No. 4, of which Mrs. R. F. Five Sections Given Out.

EXPECT AUSTRIA TO EMERGE AS REPUBLIC NOW

Hapsburg Dynasty Believed to Have Ended, by Inter-Allied Diplomats.

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Back Your Own With The Bonds You Own.

HOME EDITION

The Winnipeg Evening Tribune



Weather Forecast: Fine today and Saturday, with much snow...

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WINNIPEG, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1918—TWENTY PAGES

No. 260

"Eventually, Why Not Now?"



HUNGARY OVERTHROWS KING KAISER'S ABDICATION NEAR? ALLIES DEBATE PEACE TERMS

PANIC HITS GERMANS Haig Starts Drive Near Valenciennes \$5,000,000 437 Cases, 7 Fatalities

FOE LINE COLLAPSES. FIGHTING IS ENDED. COUNT TISZA ASSASSINATED. 50,000 Austrians Taken Prisoner, And 500 Guns Are Captured In Drive.

PEACE NOW, WAR AGAIN IN 10 YEARS IS PLAN OF NEW GERMAN PARTY

PANIC HITS GERMANS ON RHINE. People Fear Armistice Will Mean Occupation of Their Homes By Allies. WAR CABINET SENDS ENVOY TO EMPEROR

CANADIANS IN SIBERIA. OTTAWA, Nov. 1—Major-General... LONDON, Nov. 1—Negotiations between the Italian and Austro-Hungarian military commanders for an armistice are proceeding, according to advice received in London this afternoon. Fighting may already have come to an end.



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... and come back
tomorrow for headlines from

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and

MONDAY , NOVEMBER 4 ,

1918



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