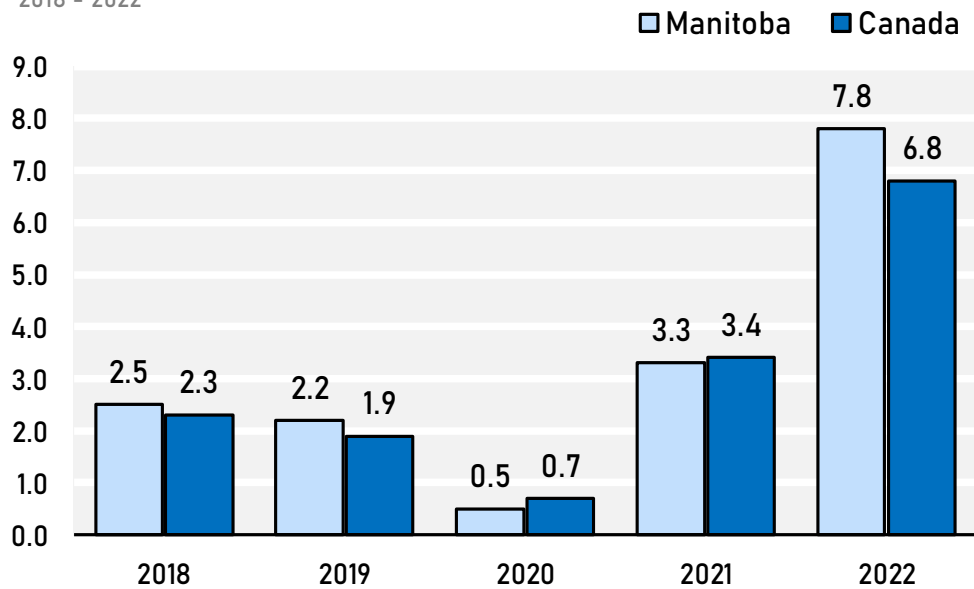


# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Manitoba: Annual Supplement, 2022

CPI, Manitoba and Canada, annual average change (%)

2018 - 2022



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01

## Manitoba Consumer Price Index for 2022

The Manitoba Consumer Price Index (CPI) rose 7.8% in 2022, after increasing 3.3% in 2021. Manitoba's price increase was above Canada's increase of 6.8% in 2022 and 3.4% in 2021.

Manitoba price increases were above the Canada (CA) average in the following components (table 1):

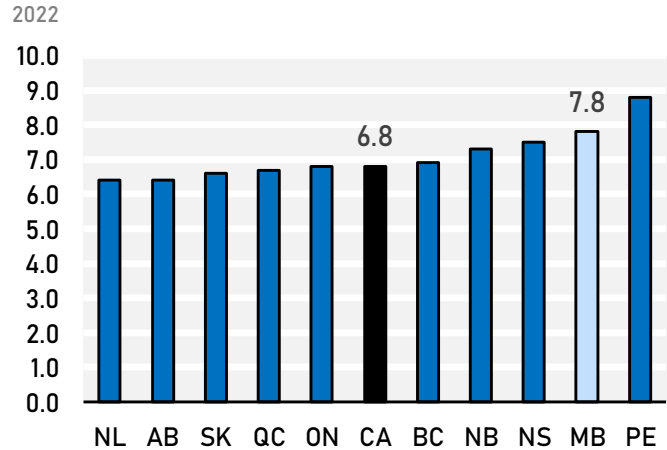
- Shelter (MB +7.6%; CA +6.9%)
- Household operations, furnishings and equipment (MB +5.2%; CA +4.6%)
- Transportation (MB +15.9%; CA +10.6%)

## Manitoba Ranks Second Highest

While all provinces saw consumer prices grow by over six percent, Manitoba's increase of 7.8% ranked second highest. Alberta and Newfoundland and Labrador saw the lowest price increase, up 6.4%, while Prince Edward Island recorded, for the second consecutive year, the largest price increase at 8.4%.

In 2021, Manitoba's increase of 3.3% was fourth lowest among the provinces (table 2).

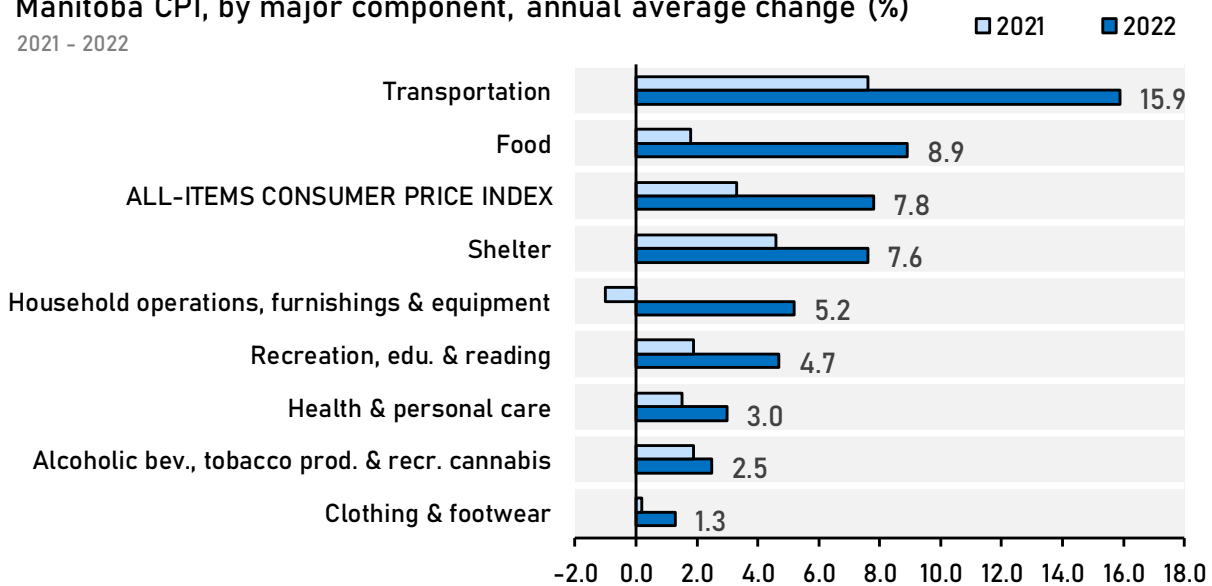
CPI, all-items, annual average change (%)



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01

Manitoba CPI, by major component, annual average change (%)

2021 - 2022



Source: Statistics Canada Table 18-10-0005-01

## Manitoba Consumer Price Index is in most categories, led by Transportation

In 2022, Manitoba consumer prices rose in all eight major components, with two of the categories outpacing the all-items increase of 7.8%. Highlights include the following:

- Transportation costs led all provinces with a 15.9% in 2022 after recording an increase of 7.6% in 2021. This was led by a 35.5% increase in Gasoline prices (+33.9% in 2021).
- Food prices grew 8.9% in 2022, up from 1.8% in 2021. However, compared to the other provinces, the increase in Manitoba Food prices were among the lowest.
- While all categories outpaced their 2021 price increase, Clothing and footwear prices saw the smallest change, up 1.3% in 2022 after rising 0.2% in 2021.

## Food Prices growth; Manitoba among the lowest

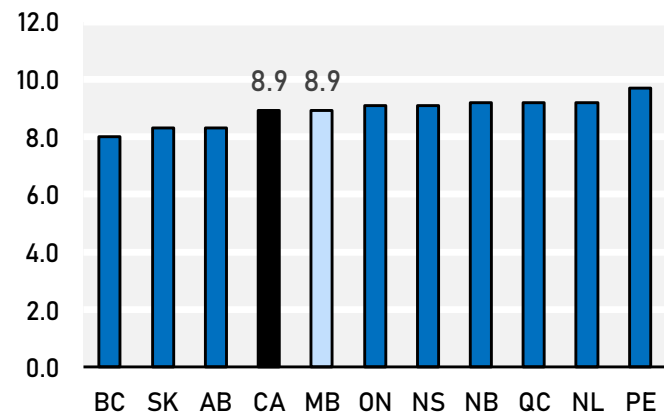
Manitoba Food prices rose 8.9% in 2022 after increasing 1.8% in 2021, and marks the largest annual price increase since 1981 (+10.1%).

Manitoba Food price increases were consistent with the trend across the country, as well as was on par with Canada's increase of 8.9%. All provinces with lower increases were west of Manitoba and was led by British Columbia (+8.0). Prince Edward Island saw the largest Food price increase (+9.7%).

In examining basket items in relation to their weighted importance (Statistics Canada table 18-10-0005, 2021 period prices), Manitoba price increases were attributed to Food purchased from restaurants (+6.0%), Dairy products (+8.2%), as well as Bakery products (+12.9%). Food-related basket items with the smallest impact included Fresh or frozen pork (0.9%), Eggs (+9.2%), and Sugar and confectionery (+4.9%).

CPI, food, annual average change (%)

2022



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01



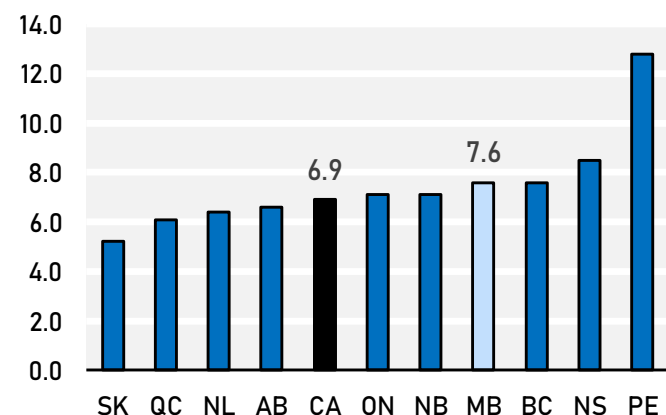
## Manitoba Shelter price increase among highest in Canada

Manitoba's largest weighted category, Shelter, continues to see its price increases either match or outpace the national average since 2011. After recording the third largest increase in 2021 (+4.6%), Manitoba Shelter costs rose by 7.6% in 2022. Nationally, prices rose 3.9% in 2021 and 6.9% in 2022. The latest annual increase in Shelter prices was the highest since 1983, where Manitoba and Canada prices rose 8.9% and 7.2%, respectively.

Prince Edward Island led the country in Shelter prices growth (+12.8), almost doubling the national average, due to strong Rent price increases (+11.3%). Conversely, Rent prices in Saskatchewan only grew by (+2.1%), attributing to having the lowest Shelter price increase across the country (+5.2%).

CPI, shelter, annual average change (%)

2022



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01



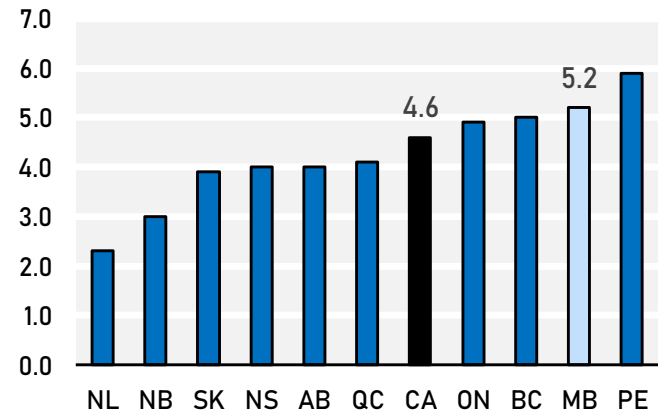
From Manitoba's perspective, rising Shelter prices in 2022 were due to Homeowners' replacement costs (+22.0%) and Water (+4.0%), where both basket items led the country in price growth. However, the increase in Rent prices (+2.6%) were among the lowest among the provinces. Manitoba was the only province where Property taxes and other special charges fell on an annual basis (-5.8%), due to Education Property Tax Rebate cheques issued to Manitoba property owners (<https://www.gov.mb.ca/edupropertytax/index.html>).

## Manitoba's prices rebound for Household Operations in 2022

After prices fell in 2021 (-1.0%), Manitoba Household operations, furnishings and equipment rose 5.2% in 2022. This was the second highest among the provinces, led by Prince Edward Island (+5.9%), due to a substantial increase in Furniture prices (+18.4% vs Canada +11.6%). Newfoundland and Labrador continues to have the lowest increase in the category (+2.6%) after prices fell in 2021 (-1.6%). Nationally, prices the category rose 4.6% in 2022 after falling 0.3% in the previous year.

Manitoba's price increase in Household operations, furnishings and equipment was attributed to Furniture (+12.3%), Other household goods and services (+5.4%), and Financial services (200212=100) (+6.1%). This was offset by a price decrease in Telephone services (-2.2%), while prices for Child care and housekeeping services saw minimal growth (+0.8%).

CPI, household operations, annual average change (%) 2022



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01



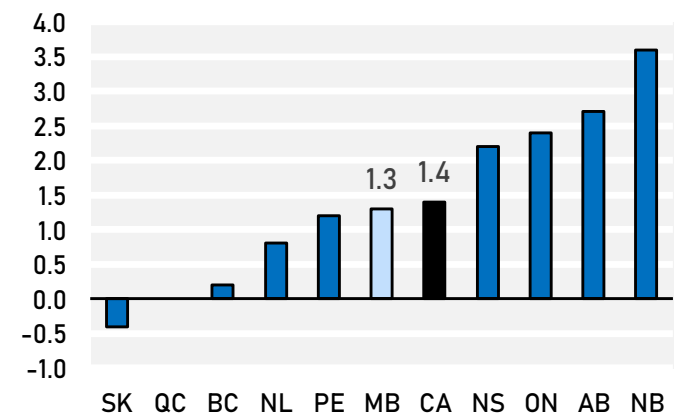
## Manitoba Clothing and Footwear prices increase on par with Canada

In Manitoba, Clothing and footwear prices rose 1.3% in 2022 after increasing 0.2% in 2021. At the national level, prices rose 1.4% after falling in 2020 (-1.8%) and 2021 (-0.3%).

New Brunswick led all provinces, up 3.6%, and more than doubled the national increase due to leading the country in Clothing prices (+3.8% vs Canada +0.2%). Conversely, Saskatchewan was the only province whose prices fell in 2022, due to falling Clothing prices (-1.9%).

Notable Clothing and footwear price changes for Manitoba included Footwear (+4.1%) and Men's clothing (+1.9%). Children's clothing prices fell in Manitoba (-3.4%), which was in line with the Canada-level decline (-3.8%).

CPI, clothing and footwear, annual average change (%) 2022



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01



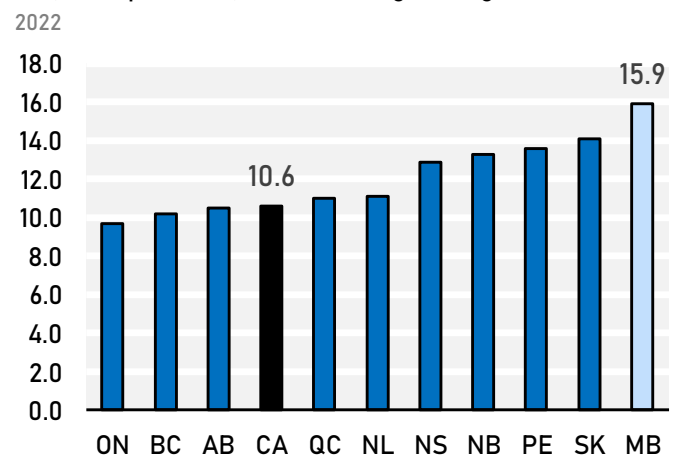
## Manitoba led record Transportation Price increases across Canada

Transportation prices continue to climb by elevated levels across the country, due to global factors such as Russian invasion of Ukraine, sanctions against Russia, robust consumer demand on heels of pandemic recovery, as well as semiconductor shortages. Leading all provinces was Manitoba, up 15.9% on an annual basis. This comes after prices grew by 7.6% in 2021, and is the strongest in over 40 years, after prices grew by 18.5% in 1981. This 40-year high is similar to the national average, where Canada's 2022 price increase of 10.6% is the strongest since 1982 (+14.2%).

While Ontario recorded the smallest increase across the country (+9.7%), this is the province's largest increase since 1982 (+13.2%).

Rising Transportation prices were attributed to the increase in Gasoline prices, which ranged from a low of 22.4% in Alberta to 35.5% in Manitoba. The largest weighted Transportation basket item, the Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles, also experienced significant price growth across the country, ranging from 6.8% in Quebec to 8.9% in Saskatchewan, with Manitoba among the top at 7.8%. Also contributing to the Transportation price increase in Manitoba was Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (14.1%). Passenger vehicle registration fees (-5.3%) was the only related basket item to fall on an annual basis.

CPI, transportation, annual average change (%)



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01



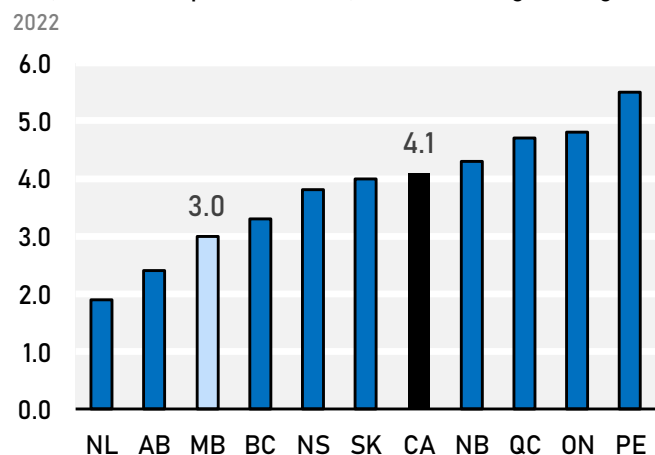
## Price Increase in Health and Personal Care is third lowest among provinces

In 2022, Health and personal care prices in Manitoba rose 3.0%. This comes after increasing 1.5% in 2021. Manitoba price increases in the category continue to be lower than the national average (+4.1%).

Prince Edward Island (PEI) led all provinces with a price increase of 5.5%. While most of PEI's related price increases were strongest across the country, the increase Medicinal and pharmaceutical products (+3.5%) more than doubled the national average (+1.6%). Its neighbouring province, Newfoundland and Labrador, recorded the lowest price increase among provinces (+1.9%), which was attributed to Personal care supplies and equipment (+2.5%) having the lowest increase.

In Manitoba, the movement in Health and personal care prices was attributed to Personal care supplies and equipment (+5.1%), combined with the price increase in Medicinal and pharmaceutical products (+0.7%) among the lowest across the country.

CPI, health and personal care, annual average change (%)



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01



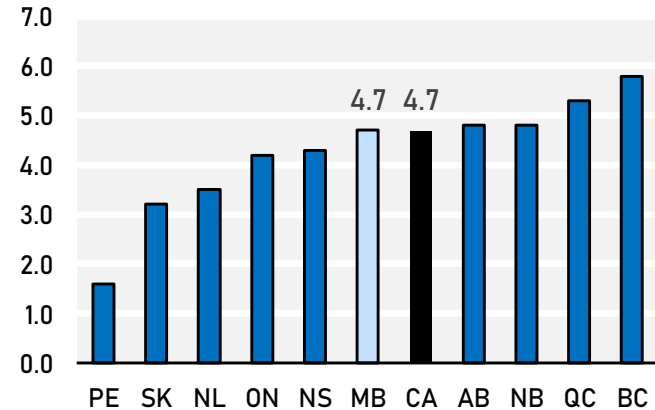
## Recreation, Education and Reading consistent with Canada

In 2022, Recreation, education and reading prices rose 4.7%, following an increase of 1.9% in 2021. Manitoba's price increase in this category continues to mirror the national average, where prices rose 4.7% in 2022 and 1.9% in 2021.

Prince Edward Island saw the lowest price increase of 1.6%, due to Video and audio subscription services prices falling 13.2% (Canada +6.6%). British Columbia led the country with an annual price increase of 5.8%.

The main contributors to Manitoba's 1.9% price increase included the Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles (+5.9%), Tuition fees (+4.2%), and Video and audio subscription services (+3.9%). This was offset by prices falling in Recreational equipment and services (excluding recreational vehicles) (-1.7%) and Travel services (-1.6%).

CPI, recreation/education/reading, annual avg. change (%)  
2022



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01



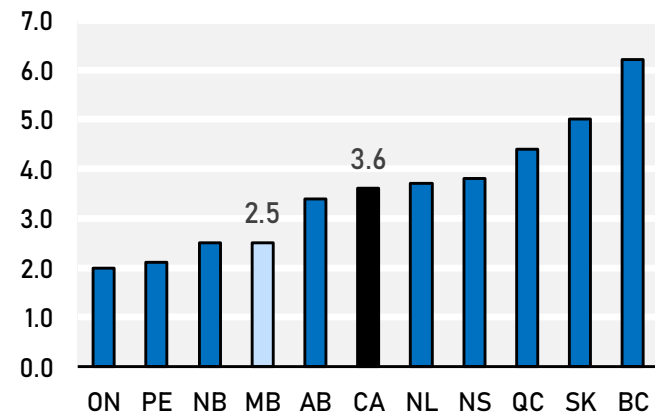
## Manitoba's Alcohol, Tobacco and Cannabis Price increases among lowest

In 2022, Alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and recreational cannabis rose 2.5% on a year-over-year basis, tied with New Brunswick in having the third lowest among all provinces, and on par with the national increase of 3.6%. In 2021, Manitoba prices in the category grew by 1.9%.

British Columbia recorded a significantly larger increase compared to the other provinces (+6.2%), due to leading the country in price increases of Tobacco products and smokers' supplies (+9.2%) as well as Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments (+6.6%). Ontario recorded the lowest increase (+2.0%) in part due to minimal price growth in Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments (+1.6%).

Manitoba's 2.5% price increase was attributed to Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores (+3.2%), as well as Tobacco products and smokers' supplies (+1.0%). Countering the increase was a continued drop in Recreational cannabis (201812=100) (-14.0%).

CPI, alcohol and tobacco, annual average change (%)  
2022



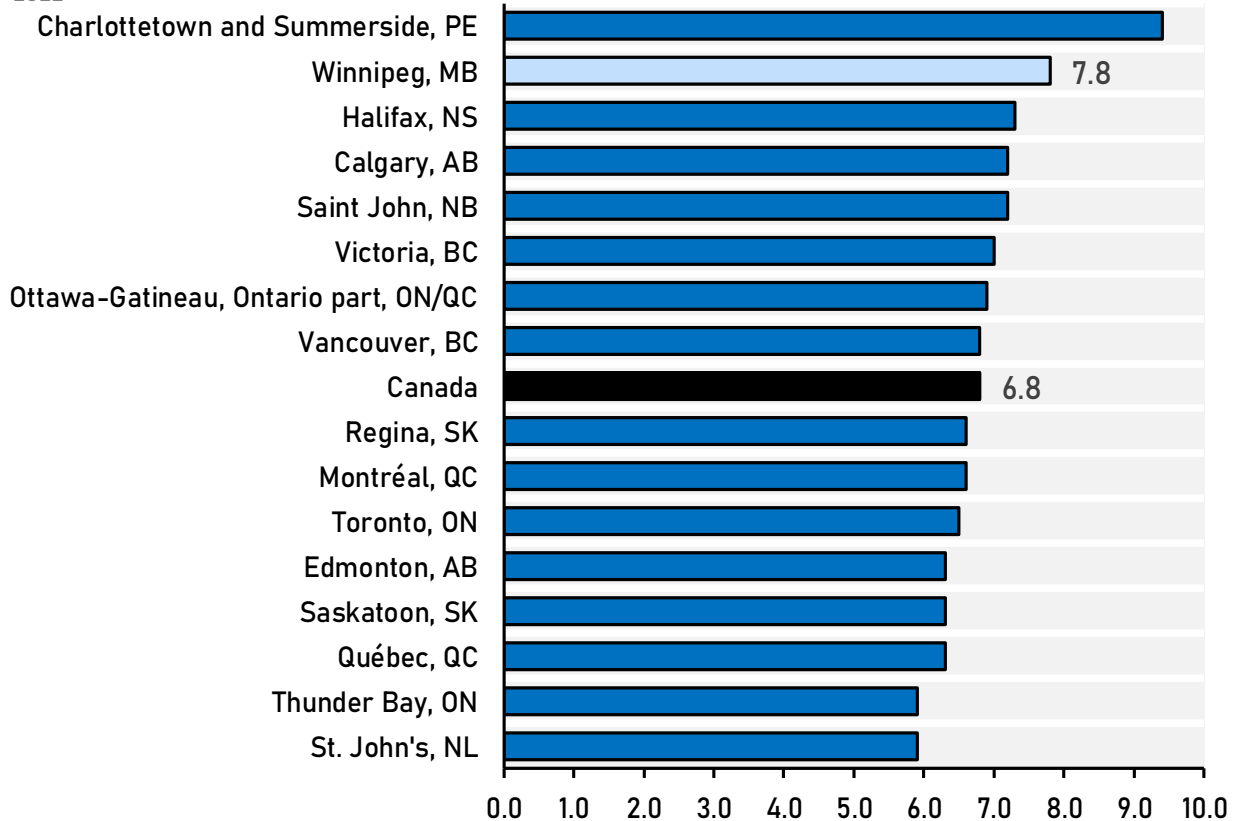
Source: Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01





## Consumer price index by major cities<sup>1</sup>, annual average change (%)

2022



Source: Statistics Canada Table 18-10-0005-01

(1) In this context, "major cities" refers to either Census subdivision, Census metropolitan area, or Census metropolitan area part

### Winnipeg Second Highest Price Increase Among Major Cities<sup>1</sup>

Out of the sixteen major cities reported on, the Winnipeg all-items index rose 7.8%. This was above the provincial price increase of 6.8% and was the second lowest year-over-year increase.

Among the major cities, Charlottetown/Summerside recorded the largest increase in 2022 (+5.0%), after recording the largest price change in 2021 (+5.0%). Conversely, St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador experienced the lowest price change in 2022, up 5.9% from a 3.3% increase in 2021.

In 2021, the Winnipeg all-items price grew by 3.1%, and was seventh lowest among the Canadian major cities (table 3).

**Table 1: Annual Consumer Price Indices, 2020 to 2022  
By Component: Manitoba And Canada**

|   | Manitoba     |       |       |                              |      | Canada       |       |       |                              |      |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|------|
|   | 2020         | 2021  | 2022  | 2020 to 2021 to<br>2021 2022 |      | 2020         | 2021  | 2022  | 2020 to 2021 to<br>2021 2022 |      |
|   | (2002 = 100) |       |       | % change                     |      | (2002 = 100) |       |       | % change                     |      |
| <b>Main components</b>  |              |       |       |                              |      |              |       |       |                              |      |
| All-items   | 137.5        | 142.0 | 153.1 | 3.3                          | 7.8  | 137.0        | 141.6 | 151.2 | 3.4                          | 6.8  |
| Food  | 150.9        | 153.6 | 167.3 | 1.8                          | 8.9  | 153.7        | 157.5 | 171.5 | 2.5                          | 8.9  |
| Shelter   | 156.1        | 163.3 | 175.7 | 4.6                          | 7.6  | 147.0        | 152.7 | 163.3 | 3.9                          | 6.9  |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment                 | 124.6        | 123.4 | 129.8 | -1.0                         | 5.2  | 123.8        | 125.2 | 130.9 | 1.1                          | 4.6  |
| Clothing and footwear   | 93.5         | 93.7  | 94.9  | 0.2                          | 1.3  | 94.4         | 94.1  | 95.4  | -0.3                         | 1.4  |
| Transportation  | 136.0        | 146.3 | 169.6 | 7.6                          | 15.9 | 141.2        | 151.4 | 167.5 | 7.2                          | 10.6 |
| Health and personal care  | 123.2        | 125.0 | 128.7 | 1.5                          | 3.0  | 129.2        | 132.6 | 138.0 | 2.6                          | 4.1  |
| Recreation, education and reading                               | 117.0        | 119.2 | 124.8 | 1.9                          | 4.7  | 115.7        | 117.9 | 123.5 | 1.9                          | 4.7  |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and recreational cannabis | 189.5        | 193.1 | 197.9 | 1.9                          | 2.5  | 171.9        | 175.0 | 181.3 | 1.8                          | 3.6  |
| <b>Special aggregates</b>                                       |              |       |       |                              |      |              |       |       |                              |      |
| All-items excluding food  | 134.9        | 139.6 | 150.3 | 3.5                          | 7.7  | 133.8        | 138.6 | 147.4 | 3.6                          | 6.3  |
| All-items excluding food and energy                             | 134.0        | 136.7 | 144.7 | 2.0                          | 5.9  | 132.0        | 135.1 | 141.8 | 2.3                          | 5.0  |
| Energy  | 139.1        | 169.2 | 210.9 | 21.6                         | 24.6 | 147.2        | 175.0 | 214.4 | 18.9                         | 22.5 |
| Goods   | 122.3        | 128.5 | 140.2 | 5.1                          | 9.1  | 122.5        | 128.3 | 139.4 | 4.7                          | 8.7  |
| Services  | 154.5        | 157.0 | 167.2 | 1.6                          | 6.5  | 151.3        | 154.8 | 162.6 | 2.3                          | 5.0  |

Source: Prepared by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01

Last updated: January 17, 2023



**Table 2: Annual Consumer Price Indices, 2020 to 2022  
By Province: All-Items**

|                           | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2020 to<br>2021 | 2021 to<br>2022 |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                           | (2002 = 100) |              |              | % change        |                 |
| <b>Manitoba</b>           | <b>137.5</b> | <b>142.0</b> | <b>153.1</b> | <b>3.3</b>      | <b>7.8</b>      |
| <b>Western Provinces</b>  |              |              |              |                 |                 |
| Saskatchewan              | 140.7        | 144.4        | 153.9        | 2.6             | 6.6             |
| Alberta                   | 144.7        | 149.3        | 158.9        | 3.2             | 6.4             |
| British Columbia          | 132.4        | 136.1        | 145.5        | 2.8             | 6.9             |
| <b>Eastern Provinces</b>  |              |              |              |                 |                 |
| Ontario                   | 138.4        | 143.2        | 152.9        | 3.5             | 6.8             |
| Quebec                    | 132.8        | 137.8        | 147.0        | 3.8             | 6.7             |
| <b>Maritime Provinces</b> |              |              |              |                 |                 |
| New Brunswick             | 136.6        | 141.8        | 152.1        | 3.8             | 7.3             |
| Nova Scotia               | 137.9        | 143.5        | 154.3        | 4.1             | 7.5             |
| Prince Edward Island      | 137.9        | 144.9        | 157.7        | 5.1             | 8.8             |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 139.6        | 144.7        | 153.9        | 3.7             | 6.4             |
| <b>* Manitoba Rank</b>    |              |              |              | <b>4</b>        | <b>9</b>        |

\* Ranking is done in ascending order from the lowest to the highest

Source: Prepared by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01

Last updated: January 17, 2023

**Table 3: Annual Consumer Price Indices, 2020 to 2022**  
**By major cities<sup>1</sup>: All-Items**

|  | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2020 to<br>2021 | 2021 to<br>2022 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | (2002 = 100) |              |              | % change        |                 |
| <b>Winnipeg, Manitoba</b>                          | <b>137.2</b> | <b>141.5</b> | <b>152.5</b> | <b>3.1</b>      | <b>7.8</b>      |
| <b>Western Cities</b>                              |              |              |              |                 |                 |
| Regina, Saskatchewan                               | 141.3        | 144.7        | 154.2        | 2.4             | 6.6             |
| Saskatoon, Saskatchewan                            | 141.4        | 144.9        | 154.1        | 2.5             | 6.3             |
| Calgary, Alberta                                   | 144.7        | 149.3        | 160.1        | 3.2             | 7.2             |
| Edmonton, Alberta                                  | 144.7        | 149.0        | 158.4        | 3.0             | 6.3             |
| Vancouver, British Columbia                        | 134.9        | 138.5        | 147.9        | 2.7             | 6.8             |
| Victoria, British Columbia                         | 130.4        | 133.6        | 142.9        | 2.5             | 7.0             |
| <b>Eastern Cities</b>                              |              |              |              |                 |                 |
| Thunder Bay, Ontario                               | 130.4        | 134.8        | 142.7        | 3.4             | 5.9             |
| Toronto, Ontario                                   | 140.3        | 144.3        | 153.7        | 2.9             | 6.5             |
| Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec      | 137.8        | 143.6        | 153.5        | 4.2             | 6.9             |
| Montréal, Quebec                                   | 133.7        | 138.7        | 147.9        | 3.7             | 6.6             |
| Québec, Quebec                                     | 131.6        | 136.2        | 144.8        | 3.5             | 6.3             |
| <b>Maritime Cities</b>                             |              |              |              |                 |                 |
| Saint John, New Brunswick                          | 136.7        | 141.6        | 151.8        | 3.6             | 7.2             |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia                               | 136.7        | 142.0        | 152.4        | 3.9             | 7.3             |
| Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island | 137.4        | 144.3        | 157.9        | 5.0             | 9.4             |
| St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador              | 139.2        | 143.8        | 152.3        | 3.3             | 5.9             |
| <b>* Winnipeg Rank (out of sixteen cities)</b>     |              |              |              | <b>7</b>        | <b>15</b>       |

\* Ranking is done in ascending order from the lowest to the highest

(1) In this context, "major cities" refers to either Census subdivision, Census metropolitan area, or Census metropolitan area part

Source: Prepared by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01

Last updated: January 17, 2023

**Table 4: Annual Consumer Price Indices, 2020 to 2022  
By Province: Energy and all-items excluding energy**

|                           | Energy       |              |              |              |              | All-items Excluding Energy |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                           | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2020 to 2021 | 2021 to 2022 | 2020                       | 2021         | 2022         | 2020 to 2021 | 2021 to 2022 |
|                           | (2002 = 100) |              |              | % change     |              | (2002 = 100)               |              |              | % change     |              |
| <b>Manitoba</b>           | <b>139.1</b> | <b>169.2</b> | <b>210.9</b> | <b>21.6</b>  | <b>24.6</b>  | <b>134.0</b>               | <b>136.7</b> | <b>144.7</b> | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>5.9</b>   |
| <b>Western Provinces</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |                            |              |              |              |              |
| Saskatchewan              | 141.6        | 160.5        | 198.0        | 13.3         | 23.4         | 137.2                      | 139.4        | 145.4        | 1.6          | 4.3          |
| Alberta                   | 159.9        | 201.5        | 243.6        | 26.0         | 20.9         | 141.2                      | 143.1        | 149.8        | 1.3          | 4.7          |
| British Columbia          | 159.5        | 186.0        | 223.4        | 16.6         | 20.1         | 126.1                      | 128.6        | 135.9        | 2.0          | 5.7          |
| <b>Eastern Provinces</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |                            |              |              |              |              |
| Ontario                   | 146.3        | 173.6        | 213.4        | 18.7         | 22.9         | 134.3                      | 137.8        | 144.6        | 2.6          | 4.9          |
| Quebec                    | 136.6        | 158.9        | 194.5        | 16.3         | 22.4         | 126.4                      | 130.2        | 136.3        | 3.0          | 4.7          |
| <b>Maritime Provinces</b> |              |              |              |              |              |                            |              |              |              |              |
| New Brunswick             | 147.5        | 174.0        | 213.2        | 18.0         | 22.5         | 128.7                      | 131.4        | 137.3        | 2.1          | 4.5          |
| Nova Scotia               | 148.0        | 180.1        | 232.1        | 21.7         | 28.9         | 130.6                      | 133.9        | 139.7        | 2.5          | 4.3          |
| Prince Edward Island      | 153.7        | 194.6        | 267.5        | 26.6         | 37.5         | 129.4                      | 133.1        | 139.7        | 2.9          | 5.0          |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 162.9        | 195.2        | 238.3        | 19.8         | 22.1         | 132.3                      | 134.6        | 138.8        | 1.7          | 3.1          |
| <b>* Manitoba Rank</b>    |              |              |              | <b>7</b>     | <b>8</b>     |                            |              |              | <b>4 t</b>   | <b>10</b>    |

\* Ranking is done in ascending order from the lowest to the highest

Source: Prepared by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01

Last updated: January 17, 2023

**Table 5: Main contributors to the change in Consumer Price Index, 2020 to 2022**

**Manitoba**

| Rank<br>(1)                       | Basket item                                      | Weights<br>(2) | 2020 to 2021 to      |              |              | 2021 to 2022 |            |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
|                                   |  |                | 2020<br>(2002 = 100) | 2021         | 2022         | % change     | % change   |
| <b>All-items</b>                  |  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>137.5</b>         | <b>142.0</b> | <b>153.1</b> | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>7.8</b> |
| <b>Main downward contributors</b> |  |                |                      |              |              |              |            |
| 1                                 | Property taxes and other special charges         | 3.30           | 148.6                | 146.3        | 137.8        | -1.5         | -5.8       |
| 2                                 | Recreational cannabis                            | 0.59           | 91.9                 | 83.3         | 71.6         | -9.4         | -14.0      |
| 3                                 | Home entertainment equipment (parts/srvcs)       | 0.49           | 46.3                 | 46.4         | 43.6         | 0.2          | -6.0       |
| 4                                 | Telephone services                               | 2.72           | 115.6                | 102.1        | 99.9         | -11.7        | -2.2       |
| 5                                 | Children's clothing                              | 0.55           | 70.3                 | 70.8         | 68.4         | 0.7          | -3.4       |
| 6                                 | Passenger vehicle registration fees              | 0.33           | 251.5                | 238.2        | 221.1        | -5.3         | -7.2       |
| 7                                 | Fresh or frozen pork                             | 0.30           | 154.6                | 161.8        | 163.2        | 4.7          | 0.9        |
| 8                                 | Local and commuter transportation                | 0.42           | 149.0                | 149.7        | 152.7        | 0.5          | 2.0        |
| 9                                 | Child care and housekeeping services             | 0.96           | 138.6                | 139.9        | 141.0        | 0.9          | 0.8        |
| 10                                | Reading material (excluding textbooks)           | 0.29           | 167.4                | 175.0        | 177.4        | 4.5          | 1.4        |
| 11                                | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products            | 1.42           | 92.5                 | 92.3         | 92.9         | -0.2         | 0.7        |
| 12                                | Women's clothing                                 | 1.68           | 81.2                 | 81.1         | 81.6         | -0.1         | 0.6        |
| 13                                | Clothing material, notions and services          | 0.15           | 164.9                | 169.9        | 177.2        | 3.0          | 4.3        |
| 14                                | Clothing accessories, watches and jewellery      | 0.59           | 146.9                | 150.1        | 151.9        | 2.2          | 1.2        |
| 15                                | Household cleaning products                      | 0.32           | 119.5                | 118.0        | 121.0        | -1.3         | 2.5        |
| <b>Main upward contributors</b>   |  |                |                      |              |              |              |            |
| 51                                | Household appliances                             | 0.93           | 81.6                 | 85.3         | 93.1         | 4.5          | 9.1        |
| 52                                | Bakery products                                  | 0.87           | 156.3                | 156.3        | 176.2        | 0.0          | 12.7       |
| 53                                | Dairy products                                   | 1.54           | 137.2                | 139.6        | 151.0        | 1.7          | 8.2        |
| 54                                | Financial services (2002=100)                    | 1.43           | 140.1                | 138.0        | 146.4        | -1.5         | 6.1        |
| 55                                | Natural gas                                      | 0.86           | 77.4                 | 97.9         | 116.1        | 26.5         | 18.6       |
| 56                                | Rent   | 5.15           | 135.9                | 140.1        | 143.7        | 3.1          | 2.6        |
| 57                                | Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs | 2.27           | 150.1                | 155.1        | 167.5        | 3.3          | 8.0        |
| 58                                | Other household goods and services               | 4.37           | 143.3                | 144.3        | 152.1        | 0.7          | 5.4        |
| 59                                | Food purchased from restaurants                  | 4.87           | 158.5                | 161.8        | 171.5        | 2.1          | 6.0        |
| 60                                | Furniture  | 1.33           | 100.0                | 107.8        | 121.1        | 7.8          | 12.3       |
| 61                                | Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles  | 1.24           | 131.7                | 139.5        | 160.1        | 5.9          | 14.8       |
| 62                                | Passenger vehicle insurance premiums             | 2.98           | 134.7                | 125.2        | 143.6        | -7.1         | 14.7       |
| 63                                | Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles       | 9.65           | 111.9                | 118.0        | 127.2        | 5.5          | 7.8        |
| 64                                | Homeowners' replacement cost                     | 3.77           | 203.3                | 239.1        | 291.7        | 17.6         | 22.0       |
| 65                                | Gasoline   | 3.52           | 144.4                | 193.4        | 262.0        | 33.9         | 35.5       |

(1) Ranking is based on 65 basket items.

(2) Basket weights are based on consumer expenditures expressed in the prices of the 2020 basket reference period prices

Source: Prepared by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, adapted from Statistics Canada, Tables 18-10-0005-01 & 18-10-0007-01

Last updated: January 17, 2023

**Table 6: Manitoba consumer prices, Major contributors, 2020 to 2022**  
**By component and basket item**

| Main components  | Basket item                                     | Weights<br>(1) | Weights      |              |              | 2020 to 2021 to |            |
|--|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
|  |   |                | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2021            | 2022       |
|  |   |                | (2002 = 100) |              |              | % change        |            |
| <b>All-items</b>   |   | <b>100.00</b>  | <b>137.5</b> | <b>142.0</b> | <b>153.1</b> | <b>3.3</b>      | <b>7.8</b> |
| <b>Food</b>  | Food purchased from restaurants                 | 4.87           | 158.5        | 161.8        | 171.5        | 2.1             | 6.0        |
|  | Dairy products                                  | 1.54           | 137.2        | 139.6        | 151.0        | 1.7             | 8.2        |
|  | Bakery products                                 | 0.87           | 156.3        | 156.3        | 176.2        | 0.0             | 12.7       |
|  | Sugar and confectionery                         | 0.47           | 162.2        | 164.6        | 172.6        | 1.5             | 4.9        |
|  | Eggs  | 0.15           | 184.5        | 197.2        | 215.3        | 6.9             | 9.2        |
|  | Fresh or frozen pork                            | 0.30           | 154.6        | 161.8        | 163.2        | 4.7             | 0.9        |
| <b>Shelter</b>   | Homeowners' replacement cost                    | 3.77           | 203.3        | 239.1        | 291.7        | 17.6            | 22.0       |
|  | Rent  | 5.15           | 135.9        | 140.1        | 143.7        | 3.1             | 2.6        |
|  | Natural gas                                     | 0.86           | 77.4         | 97.9         | 116.1        | 26.5            | 18.6       |
|  | Water   | 0.83           | 227.1        | 238.9        | 248.5        | 5.2             | 4.0        |
|  | Property taxes and other special charges        | 3.30           | 148.6        | 146.3        | 137.8        | -1.5            | -5.8       |
| <b>Household operations, furnishings &amp; equipment</b>     | Furniture                                       | 1.33           | 100.0        | 107.8        | 121.1        | 7.8             | 12.3       |
|  | Other household goods and services              | 4.37           | 143.3        | 144.3        | 152.1        | 0.7             | 5.4        |
|  | Financial services (2002=100)                   | 1.43           | 140.1        | 138.0        | 146.4        | -1.5            | 6.1        |
|  | Household cleaning products                     | 0.32           | 119.5        | 118.0        | 121.0        | -1.3            | 2.5        |
|  | Child care and housekeeping services            | 0.96           | 138.6        | 139.9        | 141.0        | 0.9             | 0.8        |
|  | Telephone services                              | 2.72           | 115.6        | 102.1        | 99.9         | -11.7           | -2.2       |
| <b>Clothing and footwear</b>                                 | Footwear  | 1.21           | 94.4         | 95.7         | 99.6         | 1.4             | 4.1        |
|  | Men's clothing                                  | 1.40           | 84.4         | 82.6         | 84.2         | -2.1            | 1.9        |
|  | Clothing material, notions and services         | 0.15           | 164.9        | 169.9        | 177.2        | 3.0             | 4.3        |
|  | Women's clothing                                | 1.68           | 81.2         | 81.1         | 81.6         | -0.1            | 0.6        |
| <b>Transportation</b>  | Gasoline  | 3.52           | 144.4        | 193.4        | 262.0        | 33.9            | 35.5       |
|  | Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles      | 9.65           | 111.9        | 118.0        | 127.2        | 5.5             | 7.8        |
|  | Passenger vehicle insurance premiums            | 2.98           | 134.7        | 125.2        | 143.6        | -7.1            | 14.7       |
|  | Inter-city transportation                       | 1.33           | 172.1        | 181.3        | 211.2        | 5.3             | 16.5       |
|  | Local and commuter transportation               | 0.42           | 149.0        | 149.7        | 152.7        | 0.5             | 2.0        |
| <b>Health &amp; personal care</b>                            | Personal care supplies and equipment            | 1.09           | 106.4        | 106.6        | 112.0        | 0.2             | 5.1        |
|  | Health care services                            | 0.99           | 178.6        | 183.7        | 191.7        | 2.9             | 4.4        |
|  | Personal care services                          | 0.87           | 148.7        | 154.7        | 158.2        | 4.0             | 2.3        |
|  | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products           | 1.42           | 92.5         | 92.3         | 92.9         | -0.2            | 0.7        |
| <b>Recreation, education &amp; reading</b>                   | Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles | 1.24           | 131.7        | 139.5        | 160.1        | 5.9             | 14.8       |
|  | Video and audio subscription services           | 1.32           | 247.9        | 257.5        | 277.7        | 3.9             | 7.8        |
|  | Reading material (excluding textbooks)          | 0.29           | 167.4        | 175.0        | 177.4        | 4.5             | 1.4        |
|  | Home entertainment equipment (parts/srvcs)      | 0.49           | 46.3         | 46.4         | 43.6         | 0.2             | -6.0       |
| <b>Alcoholic bev., tobacco products &amp; recr. cannabis</b> | Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores       | 0.92           | 150.7        | 150.8        | 155.7        | 0.1             | 3.2        |
|  | Tobacco products and smokers' supplies          | 1.34           | 237.6        | 252.7        | 263.8        | 6.4             | 4.4        |
|  | Alcoholic beverages served in licensed estab.   | 0.55           | 153.8        | 155.3        | 161.7        | 1.0             | 4.1        |
|  | Recreational cannabis                           | 0.59           | 91.9         | 83.3         | 71.6         | -9.4            | -14.0      |

(1) Basket weights are based on consumer expenditures expressed in the prices of the 2020 basket reference period prices

Source: Prepared by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 18-10-0005-01

Last updated: January 17, 2023

## Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of changes in consumer prices experienced by Canadians. It is obtained by comparing, over time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by consumers. Since the basket contains goods and services of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price change.

The CPI is widely used as an indicator of the change in the general level of consumer prices or the rate of inflation. Since the purchasing power of money is affected by changes in prices, the CPI is useful to virtually all Canadians. Consumers can compare movements in the CPI to changes in their personal income to monitor and evaluate changes in their financial situation.

<https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=2301>

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